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HENRY THE EIGHTH.

A TRAGEDY

OF

WILLIAM SHAKSPEARE.



KING
HENRY THE EIGHTH.

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OF

WILLIAM SHAKSPEARE.

CAMPE'S EDITION.

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THE EIGHTH

A NOVEL

BY WILLIAM M. THAYER

NEW YORK

JOHN W. LANE

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NEW YORK

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King HENRY the Eighth.
Cardinal WOLSEY.
Cardinal CAMPEIUS.
CAPUCIUS, ambassador from the Emperor,
Charles V.
CRANMER, archbishop of Canterbury.
Duke of NORFOLK.
Duke of BUCKINGHAM.
Duke of SUFFOLK.
Earl of SURREY.
Lord Chamberlain.
Lord Chancellor.
GARDINER, Bishop of Winchester.
Bishop of Lincoln.
Lord ABERGAVENNY.
Lord SANDS.
Sir HENRY GUILDFORD.
Sir THOMAS LOVELL.
Sir ANTHONY DENNY.
Sir NICHOLAS VAUX.
Secretaries to WOLSEY.
CROMWELL, servant to WOLSEY.
GRIFFITH, gentleman-usher to Queen KATHERINE.
Three other Gentlemen.
Doctor BUTTS, physician to the King.
Garber, king at arms.
Surveyor to the duke of BUCKINGHAM.
BRANDON, and a serjeant at arms.
Door-keeper of the council-chamber.
Porter, and his man.
Page to GARDINER.
A Crier.

Queen KATHERINE, wife to King HENRY, afterwards divorced.

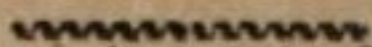
ANNE BULLEN, her maid of honour, afterwards Queen.

An old Lady, friend to ANNE BULLEN.

PATIENCE, woman to Queen KATHERINE.

*Several Lords and Ladies in the dumb shows;
Women attending upon the Queen; Spirits,
which appear to her; Scribes, Officers, Guards,
and other Attendants.*

*Scene, — chiefly in LONDON and WESTMINSTER:
once, at KIMBOLTON.*



PROLOGUE.

I come no more to make you laugh ; things now,
That bear a weighty and a serious brow,
Sad, high, and working, full of state and woe,
Such noble scenes as draw the eye to flow,
We now present. Those that can pity, here
May, if they think it well, let fall a tear ;
The subject will deserve it. Such, as give
Their money out of hope they may believe,
May here find truth too. Those, that come to see
Only a show or two, and so agree,
The play may pass ; if they be still, and willing,
I'll undertake, may see away their shilling
Richly in two short hours. Only they,
That come to hear a merry, bawdy play,
A noise of targets ; or to see a fellow
In a long motley coat, guarded with yellow,
Will be deceiv'd : for, gentle hearers, know,
To rank our chosen truth with such a show
As fool and fight is, beside forfeiting
Our own brains, and the opinion that we bring,
(To make that only true we now intend,)

*Will leave us never an understanding friend,
Therefore, for goodness' sake, and as you are
known*

*The first and happiest hearers of the town,
Be sad, as we would make ye : Think, ye see
The very persons of our noble story,
As they were living ; think, you see them great,
And follow'd with the general throng, and sweat,
Of thousand friends ; then in a moment, see
How soon this mightiness meets misery !
And if you can be merry then, I'll say,
A man may weep upon his wedding day.*

A C T I.

SCENE I.

London. An Antechamber in the Palace.

*Enter the duke of NORFOLK, at one door;
at the other, the duke of BUCKINGHAM,
and the Lord ABERGAVENNY.*

Buck. Good morrow, and well met. How have
you done,
Since last we saw in France?

Nor. I thank your grace :
Healthful ; and ever since a fresh admirer
Of what I saw there.

Buck. An untimely ague
Stay'd me a prisoner in my chamber, when
Those suns of glory, those two lights of men,
Met in the vale of Arde.

Nor. 'Twixt Guynes and Arde :
I was then present, saw them salute on horseback ;
Beheld them, when they lighted, how they clung
In their embracement, as they grew together ;
Which had they, what four thron'd ones could
have weigh'd
Such a compounded one?

Buck. All the whole time
I was my chamber's prisoner.

Nor. Then you lost
The view of earthly glory : Men might say,
Till this time, pomp was single ; but now married
To one above itself. Each following day
Became the next day's master, till the last
Made former wonders it's : To-day, the French,
All clinquant, all in gold, like heathen gods,

Shone down the English ; and, to-morrow, they
 Made Britain, India : every man, that stood,
 Show'd like a mine. Their dwarfish pages were
 As cherubins, all gilt : the madams too,
 Not us'd to toil, did almost sweat to bear
 The pride upon them, that their very labour
 Was to them as a painting : now this mask
 Was cry'd incomparable ; and the ensuing night
 Made it a fool, and beggar. The two kings,
 Equal in lustre, were now best, now worst,
 As presence did present them ; him in eye,
 Still him in praise : and, being present both,
 'Twas said, they saw but one ; and no discerners
 Durst wag his tongue in censure. When these suns
 (For so they phrase them,) by their heralds
 challeng'd

The noble spirits to arms, they did perform
 Beyond thought's compass ; that former fabulous
 story,

Being now seen possible enough, got credit,
 That Bevis was believ'd.

Buck. O, you go far.

Nor. As I belong to worship, and affect
 In honour honesty, the tract of every thing
 Would by a good discourser lose some life,
 Which action's self was tongue to. All was royal ;
 To the disposing of it nought rebell'd,
 Order gave each thing view ; the office did
 Distinctly his full function.

Buck. Who did guide,
 I mean, who set the body and the limbs
 Of this great sport together, as you guess ?

Nor. One, certes, that promises no element
 In such a business.

Buck. I pray you, who, my lord ?

Nor. All this was order'd by the good discretion
 Of the right reverend cardinal of York.

Buck. The devil speed him ! no man's pie is free'd
 From his ambitious finger. What had he
 To do in these fierce vanities ? I wonder,
 That such a keech can with his very bulk
 Take up the rays o' the beneficial sun,
 And keep it from the earth.

Nor. Surely, sir,

There's in him stuff that puts him to these ends;
 For being not propp'd by ancestry (whose grace
 Chalks successors their way,) nor call'd upon
 For high feats done to the crown; neither allied
 To eminent assistants, but, spider-like,
 Out of his self-drawing web, he gives us note,
 The force of his own merit makes his way;
 A gift that heaven gives for him, which buys
 A place next to the king.

Aber. I cannot tell
 What heaven hath given him, let some graver eye
 Pierce into that; but I can see his pride
 Peep through each part of him: Whence has
 he that?

If not from hell, the devil is a niggard;
 Or has given all before, and he begins
 A new hell in himself.

Buck. Why the devil,
 Upon this French going-out, took he upon him,
 Without the privity o' the king, to appoint
 Who should attend on him? He makes up the file
 Of all the gentry; for the most part such
 Too, whom as great a charge as little honour
 He meant to lay upon; and his own letter,
 The honourable board of council out,
 Must fetch him in the papers.

Aber. I do know
 Kinsmen of mine, three at the least, that have
 By this so sicken'd their estates, that never
 They shall abound as formerly.

Buck. O many
 Have broke their backs with laying manors on them
 For this great journey. What did this vanity,
 But minister communication of
 A most poor issue?

Nor. Grievingly I think,
 The peace between the French and us not values
 The cost that did conclude it.

Buck. Every man,
 After the hideous storm that follow'd, was
 A thing inspir'd: and, not consulting, broke
 Into a general prophecy, — That this tempest,
 Dashing the garment of this peace, aboded
 The sudden breach on't.

Nor. Which is budded out;
For France hath flaw'd the league, and hath attach'd
Our merchants' goods at Bordeaux.

Aber. Is it therefore
The ambassador is silenc'd?

Nor. Marry, is't.

Aber. A proper title of a peace; and purchas'd
At a superfluous rate!

Buck. Why, all this business
Our reverend cardinal carried.

Nor. 'Like it your grace,
The state takes notice of the private difference
Betwixt you and the cardinal. I advise you,
(And take it from a heart that wishes towards you
Honour and plenteous safety,) that you read
The cardinal's malice and his potency
Together: to consider further, that
What his high hatred would effect, wants not
A minister in his power: You know his nature,
That he's revengeful; and I know, his sword
Hath a sharp edge: it's long, and, it may be said,
It reaches far; and where 'twill not extend,
Thither he darts it. Bosom up my counsel,
You'll find it wholesome. Lo, where comes that
rock,
That I advise your shunning.

*Enter Cardinal WOLSEY (the purse borne
before him,) certain of the Guard, and
two Secretaries with papers. The Car-
dinal in his passage fixeth his eye on
BUCKINGHAM and BUCKINGHAM on him,
both full of disdain.*

Wol. The duke of Buckingham's surveyor? ha?
Where's his examination?

1 Secr. Here, so please you.

Wol. Is he in person ready?

1 Secr. Ay, please your grace.

Wol. Well, we shall then know more; and
Buckingham

Shall lessen this big look. (Exit WOLSEY, and train.)

Buck. This butcher's cur is venom-mouth'd, and I
Have not the power to muzzle him; therefore, best
Not wake him in his slumber. A beggar's book
Out-worths a noble's blood.

Nor. What, are you chaf'd?
Ask God for temperance; that's the appliance only,
Which your disease requires.

Buck. I read in his looks
Matter against me: and his eye revil'd
Me, as his abject object: at this instant
He bores me with some trick: He's gone to the
king;
I'll follow, and out-stare him.

Nor. Stay, my lord,
And let your reason with your choler question
What 'tis you go about: To climb steep hills,
Requires slow pace at first: Anger is like
A full-hot horse; who being allow'd his way,
Self mettle tires him. Not a man in England
Can advise me like you: be to yourself
As you would to your friend.

Buck. I'll to the king;
And from a mouth of honour quite cry down,
This Ipswich fellow's insolence; or proclaim,
There's difference in no persons.

Nor. Be advis'd;
Heat not a furnace for your foe so hot
That it do singe yourself: We may outrun,
By violent swiftness, that which we run at,
And lose by over-running. Know you not,
The fire that mounts the liquor till it run o'er,
In seeming to augment it, wastes it? Be advis'd:
I say again, there is no English soul
More stronger to direct you than yourself;
If with the sap of reason you would quench,
Or but allay, the fire of passion.

Buck. Sir,
I am thankful to you; and I'll go along
By your prescription: — but this top-proud fellow,
(Whom from the flow of gall I name not, but
From sincere motions,) by intelligence,
And proofs as clear as founts in July, when
We see each grain of gravel, I do know
To be corrupt and treasonous.

Nor.

Say not, treasonous.

Buck. To the king I'll say't; and make my vouch
as strong

As shore of rock. Attend. This holy fox,
Or wolf, or both, (for he is equal ravenous,
As he is subtle; and as prone to mischief,
As able to perform it: his mind and place
Infecting one another, yea, reciprocally,)
Only to show his pomp as well in France
As here at home, suggests the king our master
To this last costly treaty, the interview,
That swallow'd so much treasure, and like a glass
Did break i' the rinsing.

Nor.

Faith, and so it did.

Buck. Pray, give me favour, sir. This cunning
cardinal

The articles o' the combination drew,
As himself pleas'd; and they were ratified,
As he cried, Thus let be: to as much end,
As give a crutch to the dead: But our count-cardinal
Has done this, and 'tis well; for worthy Wolsey.
Who cannot err, he did it. Now this follows,
(Which, as I take it, is a kind of puppy
To the old dam, treason,) — Charles the emperor,
Under pretence to see the queen his aunt,
(For 'twas, indeed, his colour; but he came
To whisper Wolsey,) here makes visitation:
His fears were, that the interview, betwixt
England and France, might, through their amity,
Breed him some prejudice; for from this league
Peep'd harms that menac'd him: He privily
Deals with our cardinal; and as I trow, —
Which I do well; for, I am sure, the emperor
Paid ere he promis'd; whereby his suit was granted,
Ere it was ask'd; — but when the way was made,
And pay'd with gold, the emperor thus desir'd; —
That he would please to alter the king's course,
And break the 'foresaid peace. Let the king know,
(As soon he shall by me,) that thus the cardinal
Does buy and sell his honour as he pleases,
And for his own advantage.

Nor.

I am sorry

To hear this of him; and could wish, he were
Something mistaken in't.

Buck. No, not a syllable;
I do pronounce him in that very shape,
He shall appear in proof.

*Enter BRANDON ; a Serjeant at Arms
before him, and two or three of the
guard.*

Bran. Your office, serjeant ; execute it.

Serg. Sir,
My lord the duke of Buckingham, and earl
Of Hereford, Stafford, and Northampton, I
Arrest thee of high treason in the name
Of our most sovereign king.

Buck. Lo you, my lord,
The net has fall'n upon me ; I shall perish
Under device and practice.

Bran. I am sorry
To see you ta'en from liberty, to look on
The business present : 'Tis his highness' pleasure
You shall to the Tower.

Buck. It will help me nothing,
To plead mine innocence ; for that die is on me,
Which makes my whitest part black. The will of
heaven

Be done in this and all things ! — I obey. —
O my lord Aberga'ny, fare you well.

Bran. Nay, he must bear you company : — The
king (To ABERGAVENNY.)
Is pleas'd, you shall to the Tower, till you know
How he determines further.

Aber. As the duke said
The will of heaven be done, and the king's pleasure
By me obey'd.

Bran. Here is a warrant from
The king, to attach lord Montacute ; and the bodies
Of the duke's confessor, John de la Court,
One Gilbert Peck, his chancellor, —

Buck. So, so ;
These are the limbs of the plot : no more, I hope.

Bran. A monk o' the Chartreux.

Buck. O, Nicholas Hopkins ?

Bran. He.

Buck. My surveyor is false ; the o'er-great cardinal
Hath show'd him gold : my life is spann'd already :
I am the shadow of poor Buckingham ;
Whose figure even this instant cloud puts on,
By dark'ning my clear sun. — My Lord, farewell.
(*Exeunt.*)

SCENE II.

The Council-Chamber.

Cornets. Enter King HENRY, Cardinal WOLSEY, the Lords of the Council, Sir THOMAS LOVELL, Officers and Attendants. The King enters, leaning on the Cardinal's shoulder.

K. Hen. My life itself, and the best heart of it,
Thanks you for this great care : I stood i' the level
Of a full-charg'd confederacy, and give thanks
To you that chock'd it. — Let be call'd before us
That gentleman of Buckingham's : in person
I'll hear him his confessions justify ;
And point by point the treasons of his master
He shall again relate.

The KING takes his state. The Lords of the Council take their several places. The Cardinal places himself under the King's feet, on his right side.

Anoise within, crying, Room for the Queen. Enter the QUEEN, ushered by the Dukes of NORFOLK and SUFFOLK : she kneels. The KING riseth from his state, takes her up, kisses, and placeth her by him.

Q. Kath. Nay, we must longer kneel ; I am a
suitor.

K. Hen. Arise, and take place by us : — Half
your suit
Never name to us ; you have half our power :

The other moiety, ere you ask, is given;
Repeat your will, and take it.

Q. Kath. Thank your majesty,
That you would love yourself; and, in that love,
Not unconsider'd leave your honour, nor
The dignity of your office, is the point
Of my petition.

K. Hen. Lady mine, proceed.

Q. Kath. I am solicited, not by a few,
And those of true condition, that your subjects
Are in great grievance: there have been com-
missions

Sent down among them, which hath flaw'd the heart
Of all their loyalties: — wherein, although,
My good lord cardinal, they vent reproaches
Most bitterly on you, as putter-on
Of these exactions, yet the king our master,
(Whose honour heaven shield from soil!) even
he escapes not

Language unmannerly, yea, such which breaks
The sides of loyalty, and almost appears
In loud rebellion.

Nor. Not almost appears,
It doth appear; for, upon these taxations,
The clothiers all, not able to maintain
The many to them 'longing, have put off
The spinsters, carders, fullers, weavers, who,
Unfit for other life, compell'd by hunger
And lack of other means, in desperate manner
Daring the event to the teeth, are all in uproar,
And danger serves among them.

K. Hen. Taxation!
Wherein? and what taxation? — My lord cardinal,
You that are blam'd for it alike with us,
Know you of this taxation?

Wol. Please you, sir,
I know but of a single part, in aught
Pertains to the state; and front but in that file
Where others tell steps with me.

Q. Kath. No, my lord,
You know no more than others: but you frame
Things, that are known alike; which are not
wholesome

To those which would not know them, and yet must

Perforce be their acquaintance. These exactions,
Whereof my sovereign would have note, they are
Most pestilent to the hearing; and, to bear them,
The back is sacrifice to the load. They say,
They are devis'd by you; or else you suffer
Too hard an exclamation.

K. Hen.

Still exaction!

The nature of it? In what kind, let's know,
Is this exaction?

Q. Kath.

I am much too venturous
In tempting of your patience; but am bolden'd
Under your promis'd pardon. The subject's grief
Comes through commissions, which compel from
each

The sixth part of his substance, to be levied
Without delay; and the pretence for this
Is nam'd, your wars in France: This makes bold
mouths:

Tongues spit their duties out, and cold hearts freeze
Allegiance in them; their curses now,
Live where their prayers did; and it's come to pass,
That tractable obedience is a slave
To each incensed will. I would, your highness
Would give it quick consideration, for
There is no primer business.

K. Hen.

By my life,

This is against our pleasure.

Wol.

And for me,

I have no farther gone in this, than by
A single voice; and that not pass'd me, but
By learned approbation of the judges.

If I am traduc'd by tongues, which neither know
My faculties, nor person, yet will be
The chronicles of my doing — let me say,
'Tis but the fate of place, and the rough brake
That virtue must go through. We must not stint
Our necessary actions, in the fear
To cope malicious censurers; which ever,
As ravenous fishes, do a vessel follow
That is new trimm'd; but benefit no further
Than vainly longing. What we oft do best,
By sick interpreters, once weak ones, is
Not ours, or not allowed; what worst, as oft,
Hitting a grosser quality, is cried up

For our best act. If we shall stand still,
In fear our motion will be mock'd or carp'd at,
We should take root here where we sit, or sit
State statues only.

K. Hen. Things done well,
And with a care, exempt themselves from fear;
Things done without example, in their issue
Are to be fear'd. Have you a precedent
Of this commission? I believe, not any.
We must not rend our subjects from our laws,
And stick them in our will. Sixth part of each?
A trembling contribution! Why, we take,
From every tree, lop, park, and part o'the timber;
And though we leave it with a root, thus hack'd,
The air will drink the sap. To every county,
Where this is question'd, send our letters, with
Free pardon to each man that has denied
The force of this commission; Pray, look to't;
I put it to your care.

Wol. A word with you. (To the Secretary.)
Let there be letters writ to every shire,
Of the king's grace and pardon. The griev'd
 commons
Hardly conceive of me ; let it be nois'd,
That, through our intercession, this revokement
And pardon comes : I shall anon advise you
Further in the proceeding. (Exit Secretary.)

Enter Surveyor.

Q. Kath. I am sorry, that the duke of Buckingham
Is run in your displeasure.

K. Hen. It grieves many:
The gentleman is learn'd, and a most rare speaker,
To nature none more bound; his training such,
That he may furnish and instruct great teachers,
And never seek for aid out of himself.

Yet see
When these so noble benefits shall prove
Not well dispos'd, the mind growing once corrupt,
They turn to vicious forms, ten times more ugly
Than ever they were fair. This man so complete,
Who was enroll'd 'mongst wonders, and when we
Almost with ravish'd listning, could not find

His hour of speech a minute ; he, my lady,
 Hath into monstrous habits put the graces
 That once were his, and is become as black
 As if besmear'd in hell. Sit by us ; you shall hear
 (This was his gentleman in trust,) of him
 Things to strike honour sad. — Bid him recount
 The 'fore-recited practices ; whereof
 We cannot feel too little, hear too much.

Wol. Stand forth ; and with bold spirit relate
 what you,

Most like a careful subject, have collected
 Out of the duke of Buckingham.

K. Hen. Speak freely.

Surv. First, it was usual with him, every day
 It would infect his speech, That if the king
 Should without issue die, he'd carry it so
 To make the sceptre his : These very words
 I have heard him utter to his son-in-law,
 Lord Aberga'ny ; to whom by oath he menac'd
 Revenge upon the cardinal.

Wol. Please your highness, note
 This dangerous conception in this point.
 Not friended by his wish, to your high person
 His will is most malignant ; and it stretches
 Beyond you, to your friends.

Q. Kath. My learn'd lord cardinal,
 Deliver all with charity.

K. Hen. Speak on :
 How grounded he his title to the crown,
 Upon our fail ? to this point hast thou heard him
 At any time speak aught ?

Surv. He was brought to this
 By a vain prophecy of Nicholas Hopkins.

K. Hen. What was that Hopkins ?

Surv. Sir, a Chartreux friar,
 His confessor ; who fed him every minute
 With words of sovereignty.

K. Hen. How know'st thou this ?

Surv. Not long before your highness sped to
 France,

The duke being at the Rose, within the parish
 Saint Lawrence Poultney, did of me demand
 What was the speech amongst the Londoners
 Concerning the French journey : I replied,

Men fear'd, the French would prove perfidious,
 To the king's danger. Presently the duke
 Said, 'Twas the fear, indeed; and that he doubted,
 'Twould prove the verity of certain words
 Spoke by a holy monk: *That oft, says he,
 Hath sent to me, wishing me to permit
 John de la Court, my chaplain, a choice hour
 To hear from him a matter of some moment:
 Whom after under the confession's seal
 He solemnly had sworn, that what he spoke,
 My chaplain to no creature living, but
 To me, should utter, with demure confidence,
 This pausingly ensued, — Neither the king, nor
 his heirs,*

*(Tell you the duke) shall prosper: bid him strive
 To gain the love of the commonalty: the duke
 Shall govern England,*

Q. Kath. If I know you well,
 You were the duke's surveyor, and lost your office
 On the complaint o'the tenants: Take good heed,
 You charge not in your spleen a noble person,
 And spoil your nobler soul! I say, take heed;
 Yes, heartily beseech you.

K. Hen. Let him on: —
 Go forward.

Surv. On my soul, I'll speak but truth.
 I told my lord the duke, By the devil's illusions
 The monk might be deceiv'd; and that 'twas
 dang'rous for him,

To ruminate on this so far, until
 It forg'd him some design, which, being believ'd,
 It was much like to do: He answer'd, *Tush!*
It can do me no damage: adding further,
 That, had the king in his last sickness fail'd,
 The cardinal's and sir Thomas Lovell's heads
 Should have gone off.

K. Hen. Ha! what, so rank? Ah, ha!
 There's mischief in this man: — Canst thou say
 further?

Surv. I can, my liege.

K. Hen. Proceed.

Surv. Being at Greenwich,
 After your highness had reprov'd the duke
 About sir William Blomer, —

K. Hen. I remember
Of such a time : — Being my servant sworn,
The duke retain'd him his. — But on ; What hence ?

Surv. If, quoth he, I for this had been committed,
As to the Tower, I thought, — I would have play'd
The part my father meant to act upon
The usurper Richard : who, being at Salisbury,
Made suit to come in his presence ; which if
granted,

As he made semblance of his duty, would
Have put his knife into him.

K. Hen. A giant traitor !

Wol. Now, madam, may his highness live in
freedom,
And this man out of prison ?

Q. Kath. God mend all !

K. Hen. There's something more would out of
thee ; What say'st ?

Surv. After — the duke his father, with the
knife, —

He stretch'd him, and, with one hand on his dagger,
Another spread on his breast, mounting his eyes,
He did discharge a horrible oath ; whose tenour
Was, — Were he evil us'd, he would out-go
His father, by as much as a performance
Does an irresolute purpose.

K. Hen. There's his period,
To sheath his knife in us. He is attach'd ;
Call him to present trial : if he may
Find mercy in the law, 'tis his ; if none,
Let him not seek't of us : By day and night,
He's traitor to the height. (Exeunt.)

SCENE III.

A Room in the Palace.

*Enter the Lord Chamberlain, and Lord
SANDS.*

Cham. Is it possible, the spells of France should
juggle
Men into such strange mysteries ?

Sands.

New customs,

Though they be never so ridiculous,
Nay, let them be unmanly, yet are follow'd.

Cham. As far as I see, all the good our English
Have got by the late voyage, is but merely
A fit or two o'the face; but they are shrew'd ones;
For when they hold them, you would swear di-
rectly,

Their very noses had been counsellors
To Pepin, or Clotharius, they keep state so.

Sands. They have all new legs and lame ones;
one would take it,
That never saw them pace before, the spavin,
A springhalt reign'd among them.

Cham. Death! my lord,
Their clothes are after such a pagan cut too,
That, sure, they have worn out Christendom. How
now?

What news, sir Thomas Lovell?

Enter Sir THOMAS LOVELL.

Lov. 'Faith, my lord,
I hear of none, but the new proclamation
That's clapp'd upon the court-gate.

Cham. What is't for?

Lov. The reformation of our travell'd gallants,
That fill the court with quarrels, talk, and tailors.

Cham. I am glad 'tis there: now I would pray
our monsieurs
To think an English courtier may be wise,
And never see the Louvre.

Lov. They must either
(For so run the conditions,) leave these remnants
Of fool and feather, that they got in France,
With all their honourable points of ignorance,
Pertaining thereunto, (as fights and fire works;
Abusing better men than they can be,
Out of a foreign wisdom,) renouncing clean
The faith they have in tennis, and tall stockings,
Short blister'd breeches, and those types of travel,
And understand again like honest men;
Or pack to their old playfellows: there, I take it,
They may, *cum privilegio*, wear away
The lag end of their lewdness, and be laugh'd at.

Sands. 'Tis time to give them physic, their
diseases

Are grown so catching.

Cham. What a loss our ladies
Will have of these trim vanities!

Lov. Ay, marry,
There will be woe indeed, lords; the sly whoresons
Have got a speeding trick to lay down ladies;
A French song, and a fiddle, has no fellow.

Sands. The devil fiddle them! I'm glad they're
going;

(For, sure, there's no converting of them;) now
An honest country lord, as I am, beaten
A long time out of play, may bring his plain-song,
And have an hour of hearing; and by'r lady,
Held current music too.

Cham. Well said, lord Sands;
Your colt's tooth is not cast yet.

Sands. No, my lord;
Nor shall not, while I have a stump.

Champ. Sir Thomas,
Whither were you a going?

Lov. To the cardinal's;
Your lordship is a guest too.

Cham. O, 'tis true:
This night he makes a supper, and a great one,
To many lords and ladies; there will be
The beauty of this kingdom, I'll assure you.

Lov. That churchman bears a bounteous mind
indeed,
A hand as fruitful as the land that feeds us;
His dews fall every where.

Cham. No doubt, he's noble;
He had a black mouth that said other of him.

Sands. He may, my lord, he has wherewithal;
in him,

Sparing would shew a worse sin than ill doctrine:
Men of his way should be most liberal,
They are set here for examples.

Cham. True, they are so:
But few now gives so great ones. My barge stays;
Your lordship shall along:—Come, good sir
Thomas,

We shall be late else: which I would not be,

For I was spoke to, with sir Henry Guilford,
This night to be comptrollers.

Sands. I am your lordship's. (Exeunt.)

SCENE IV.

The Presence-Chamber in York Place.

Hautboys. A small table under a state
for the Cardinal, a longer table for
the guests. Enter at one door ANNE
BULLEN, and divers Lords, Ladies,
and Gentlewomen, as Guests; at an-
other door, enter Sir HENRY GUILD-
FORD.

Guild. Ladies, a general welcome from his grace
Salutes ye all: This night he dedicates
To fair content, and you: none here, he hopes,
In all this noble bevy, has brought with her
One care abroad; he would have all as merry
As first-good company, good wine, good welcome,
Can make good people. — O, my lord, you are tardy;

*Enter Lord Chamberlain, Lord SANDS,
and Sir THOMAS LOVELL.*

The very thought of this fair company
Clapp'd wings to me.

Cham. You are young, sir Harry Guildford.

Sands. Sir Thomas Lovell, had the cardinal
But half my lay-thoughts in him, some of these
Should find a running banquet ere they rested,
I think, would better please them: By my life,
They are a sweet society of fair ones.

Lov. O, that your lordship were but now confessor
To one or two of these!

Sands. I would I were;
They should find easy penance.

Lov. Faith, how easy?

Sands. As easy as a down-bed would afford it.

Cham. Sweet ladies, will it please you sit? Sir
Harry,

Place you that side, I'll take the charge of this :
His grace is ent'ring. — Nay, you must not freeze ;
Two women plac'd together makes cold weather : —
My lord Sands, you're one will keep them waking ;
Pray, sit between these ladies.

Sands. By my faith,
And thank your lordship. — By your leave, sweet
ladies :

(Seats himself between ANNE BULLEN and another Lady.)

If I chance to talk a little wild, forgive me ;
I had it from my father.

Anne. Was he mad, sir ?

Sands. O very mad, exceeding mad, in love too :
But he would bite none ; just as I do now,
He would kiss you twenty with a breath.

(Kisses her.)

Cham. Well said, my lord. —
So, now you are fairly seated : — Gentlemen,
The penance lies on you, if these fair ladies
Pass away frowning.

Sands. For my little cure,
Let me alone.

Hautboys. Enter Cardinal WOLSEY, at-
tended ; and takes his state.

Wol. You are welcome, my fair guests ; that
noble lady,
Or gentleman, that is not freely merry,
Is not my friend : This, to confirm my welcome ;
And to you all good health. (Drinks.)

Sands. Your grace is noble ; —
Let me have such a bowl may hold my thanks,
And save me so much talking.

Wol. My lord Sands,
I am beholden to you : cheer your neighbours. —
Ladies, you are not merry ; — Gentlemen,
Whose fault is this ?

Sands. The red wine first must rise
In their fair cheeks, my lord ; then we shall have
them

Talk us to silence.

Anne. You are a merry gamester,
My lord Sands.

Sands. Yes, if I make my play.
Here's to your ladyship : and pledge it, madam,
For 'tis to such a thing, —

Anne. You cannot shew me.

Sands. I told your grace, they would talk anon.

(Drum and trumpets within: chambers discharged.)

Wol. What's that?

Cham. Look out there, some of you. (Exit a Servant.)

Wol. What warlike voice?
And to what end is this? — Nay, ladies, fear not;
By all the laws of war you are privileg'd.

Re-enter Servant.

Cham. How now? what is't?

Serv. A noble troop of strangers;
For so they seem: they have left their barge, and
landed;

And hither make, as great ambassadors
From foreign princes.

Wol. Good lord chamberlain,
Go, give them welcome, you can speak the French
tongue;

And, pray receive them nobly and conduct them,
Into our presence, where this heaven of beauty
Shall shine at full upon them: — Some attend him.

(Exit Chamberlain, attended. All arise, and Tables removed.)

You have now a broken banquet; but we'll mend it.
A good digestion to you all: and, once more,
I shower a welcome on you; — Welcome all.

Hautboys. Enter the King, and twelve
Others, as maskers, habited like Shep-
herds, with sixteen Torch-bearers:
usher'd by the Lord Chamberlain. They
pass directly before the Cardinal, and
gracefully salute him.

A noble company! what are their pleasures?

K. Hen. My lord chamberlain,
Pr'ythee, come hither : What fair lady's that?

Cham. An't please your grace, Sir Thomas
Bullen's daughter.
The viscount Rochford, one of her highness'
women.

K. Hen. By heaven, she is a dainty one. —
Sweetheart,
I were unmannerly, to take you out,
And not to kiss you. — A health, gentlemen,
Let it go round.

Wol. Sir Thomas Lovell, is the banquet ready
I' the privy chamber?

Lov. Yes, my lord.

Wol. Your grace,
I fear, with dancing is a little heated.

K. Hen. I fear, too much.

Wol. There's fresher air, my lord,
In the next chamber.

K. Hen. Lead in your ladies, every one. — Sweet
partner,
I must not yet forsake you. — Let's be merry; —
Good my lord cardinal, I have half a dozen healths
To drink to these fair ladies, and a measure
To lead them once again; and then let's dream
Who's best in favour. — Let the music knock it.
(Exeunt, with trumpets.)

A C T I I.

SCENE I. A Street.

Enter two Gentlemen, meeting.

1 *Gent.* Whither away so fast?

2 *Gent.* O, — God save you!
Even to the hall to hear what shall become
Of the great duke of Buckingham.

1 Gent. I'll save you
That labour, sir. All's now done, but the ceremony
Of bringing back the prisoner.

2 Gent. Were you there?

1 Gent. Yes, indeed, was I.

2 Gent. Pray, speak, what has happen'd?

1 Gent. You may guess quickly what.

2 Gent. Is he found guilty?

1 Gent. Yes, truly is he, and condemned upon it.

2 Gent. I am sorry for't.

1 Gent. So are a number more.

2 Gent. But, pray, how pass'd it?

1 Gent. I'll tell you in a little. The great duke
Came to the bar; where, to his accusations,
He pleaded still, not guilty, and alleg'd
Many sharp reasons to defeat the law.
The king's attorney, on the contrary,
Urg'd on the examinations, proofs, confessions
Of divers witnesses; which the duke desir'd
To him brought, *vivâ voce*, to his face:
At which appear'd against him, his surveyor;
Sir Gilbert Peck his chancellor; and John Court,
Confessor to him; with that devil-monk,
Hopkins, that made this mischief.

2 Gent. That was he,
That fed him with his prophecies?

1 Gent. The same.
All these accus'd him strongly; which he fain
Would have flung from him, but, indeed, he
could not:

And so his peers, upon this evidence,
Have found him guilty of high treason. Much
He spoke, and learnedly, for life: but all
Was either pitied in him, or forgotten.

2 Gent. After all this, how did he bear himself?

1 Gent. When he was brought again to the
bar, — to hear

His knell rung out, his judgment, — he was stirr'd
With such an agony, he sweat extremely,
And something spoke in choler, ill, and hasty:
But he fell to himself again, and sweetly,
In all the rest show'd a most noble patience.

2 Gent. I do not think, he fears death.

1 Gent. Sure, he does not,

He never was so womanish ; the cause
He may a little grieve at.

2 Gent. Certainly,
The cardinal is the end of this.

1 Gent. 'Tis likely,
By all conjectures : First, Kildare's attainder,
Then deputy of Ireland ; who remov'd,
Earl Surrey was sent thither, and in haste too,
Lest he should help his father.

2 Gent. That trick of state,
Was a deep envious one.

1 Gent. At his return,
No doubt he will requite it. This is noted,
And generally : whoever the king favours,
The cardinal instantly will find employment,
And far enough from court too.

2 Gent. All the commons
Hate him perniciously, and, o'my conscience,
Wish him ten fathom deep : this duke as much
They love and dote on ; call him, bounteous Buck-
ingham,

The mirror of all courtesy ; —

1 Gent. Stay there, sir,
And see the noble ruin'd man you speak of.

Enter BUCKINGHAM from his arraignment ; Tipstaves before him, the axe with the edge towards him ; halberts on each side : with him, Sir THOMAS LOVELL, Sir NICHOLAS VAUX, Sir WILLIAM SANDS, and common people.

2 Gent. Let's stand close, and behold him.

Buck. All good people,
You that thus far have come to pity me,
Hear what I say, and then go home and lose me.
I have this day receiv'd a traitor's judgment,
And by that name must die ; Yet, heaven bear
witness,

And, if I have a conscience, let it sink me,
Even as the axe falls, if I be not faithful !
The law I bear no malice for my death,
It has done, upon the premises, but justice :

But those, that sought it, I could wish more
christians :

Be what they will, I heartily forgive them :
Yet let them look they glory not in mischief,
Nor build their evils on the graves of great men :
For then my guiltless blood must cry against them.
For further life in this world I ne'er hope,
Nor will I sue, although the king have mercies
More than I dare make faults. You few that
lov'd me,

And dare be bold to weep for Buckingham,
His noble friends, and fellows, whom to leave
Is only bitter to him, only dying,
Go with me, like good angels, to my end ;
And, as the long divorce of steel falls on me,
Make of your prayers one sweet sacrifice,
And lift my soul to heaven. — Lead on, o' God's
name.

Lov. I do beseech your grace for charity,
If ever any malice in your heart
Were hid against me, now to forgive me frankly.

Buck. Sir Thomas Lovell, I as free forgive you,
As I would be forgiven : I forgive all ;
There cannot be those numberless offences
'Gainst me, I can't take peace with : no black
envy

Shall make my grave. — Commend me to his grace ;
And, if he speak of Buckingham, pray, tell him
You met him half in heaven : my vows and prayers
Yet are the king's ; and, till my soul forsake me,
Shall cry for blessings on him : May he live
Longer than I have time to tell his years !
Ever belov'd, and loving, may his rule be !
And, when old time shall lead him to his end,
Goodness and he fill up one monument !

Lov. To the water-side I must conduct your
grace ;
Then give my charge up to sir Nicholas Vaux,
Who undertakes you to your end.

Vaux. Prepare there,
The duke is coming : see, the barge be ready ;
And fit it with such furniture, as suits
The greatness of his person.

Buck. Nay, Sir Nicholas,

Let it alone; my state now will but mock me.
 When I came hither, I was lord high constable,
 And duke of Buckingham; now poor Edward
 Bohun:

Yet I am richer than my base accusers,
 That never knew what truth meant: I now seal it;
 And with that blood will make them one day
 groan for't.

My noble father, Henry of Buckingham,
 Who first rais'd head against usurping Richard,
 Flying for succour to his servant Banister,
 Being distress'd, was by that wretch betray'd,
 And without trial fell; God's peace be with him!
 Henry the seventh, succeeding, truly pitying
 My father's loss, like a most royal prince,
 Restor'd me to my honours, and out of ruins
 Made my name once more noble. Now his son,
 Henry the eighth, life, honour, name, and all
 That made me happy, at one stroke has taken
 For ever from the world. I had my trial,
 And, must needs say, a noble one; which makes me
 A little happier than my wretched father:
 Yet thus far we are one in fortunes, — Both
 Fell by our servants, by those men we lov'd most;
 A most unnatural and faithless service!
 Heaven has an end in all: Yet, you that hear me,
 This from a dying man receive as certain:
 Where you are liberal of your loves, and counsels,
 Be sure, you be not loose; for those you make
 friends,

And give your hearts to, when they once perceive
 The least rub in your fortunes, fall away
 Like water from ye, never found again
 But where they mean to sink ye. All good people,
 Pray for me! I must now forsake ye; the last hour
 Of my long weary life is come upon me.
 Farewell:

And when you would say something that is sad,
 Speak how I fell. — I have done; and God forgive
 me! (Exeunt Buck. and Train.)

1 *Gent.* O, this is full of pity! — Sir, it calls,
 I fear, too many curses on their heads,
 That were the authors.

2 *Gent.*

If the duke be guiltless,

'Tis full of woe : yet I can give you inkling
Of an ensuing evil, if it fall,
Greater than this.

1 *Gent.* Good angels, keep it from us!
Where may it be? You do not doubt my faith, sir?

2 *Gent.* This secret is so weighty, 'twill require
A strong faith to conceal it.

1 *Gent.* Let me have it;
I do not talk much.

2 *Gent.* I am confident;
You shall sir : Did you not of late days hear
A buzzing, of a separation
Between the king and Katharine?

1 *Gent.* Yes, but it held not:
For when the King once heard it, out of anger
He sent command to the lord mayor, straight
To stop the rumour, and allay those tongues
That durst disperse it.

2 *Gent.* But that slander, sir,
Is found a truth now ; for it grows again
Fresher than e'er it was ; and held for certain,
The king will venture at it. Either the cardinal,
Or some about him near, have, out of malice
To the good queen, possess'd him with a scruple
That will undo her : To confirm this too,
Cardinal Campeius is arriv'd, and lately
As all think, for this business.

1 *Gent.* 'Tis the cardinal ;
And merely to revenge him on the emperor,
For not bestowing on him, at his asking,
The archbishoprick of Toledo, this is purpos'd.

2 *Gent.* I think you have hit the mark : But is't
not cruel,
That she should feel the smart of this? The
cardinal
Will have his will, and she must fall.

1 *Gent.* 'Tis woful.
We are too open here to argue this ;
Let's think in private more. (Exeunt.)

SCENE II.

An Ante-chamber in the Palace.

Enter the Lord Chamberlain, reading a Letter.

Cham. My lord, — The horses your lordship sent for, with all the care I had, I saw well chosen, ridden, and furnished. They were young, and handsome; and of the best breed in the north. When they were ready to set out for London, a man of my lord cardinal's, by commission, and main power, took 'em from me; with this reason, — His master would be served before a subject, if not before the king: which stopped our mouths, sir. I fear he will, indeed: Well, let him have them: He will have all, I think.

Enter the Dukes of NORFOLK and SUFFOLK.

Nor. Well met, my good Lord Chamberlain.

Cham. Good day to both your graces.

Suf. How is the king employ'd?

Cham. I left him private, Full of sad thoughts and troubles.

Nor. What's the cause?

Cham. It seems, the marriage with his brother's wife Has crept too near his conscience.

Suf. No, his conscience Has crept too near another lady.

Nor. 'Tis so;
This is the cardinal's doing, the king-cardinal:
That blind priest, like the eldest son of fortune,
Turns what he lists. The king will know him
one day.

Suf. Pray God, he do! he'll never know himself else.

Nor. How holily he works in all his business!

And with what zeal ! For, now he has crack'd
the league

Between us and the emperor, the queen's great
nephew,

He dives into the king's soul ; and there scatters
Dangers, doubts, wringing of the conscience,
Fears, and despairs, and all these for his marriage:

And, out of all these to restore the king,

He counsels a divorce ; a loss of her,

That, like a jewel, has hung twenty years

About his neck, yet never lost her lustre ;

Of her, that loves him with that excellence

That angels love good men with ; even of her

That, when the greatest stroke of fortune falls,

Will bless the king : And is not this course pious ?

Cham. Heaven keep me from such counsel ! 'Tis
most true,

These news are every where ; every tongue speaks
them,

And every true heart weeps for't : All, that dare

Look into these affairs, see this main end, —

The French king's sister. Heaven will one day
open

The king's eyes, that so long have slept upon

This bold bad man.

Suf. And free us from his slavery.

Nor. We had need pray,

And heartily, for our deliverance ;

Or this imperious man will work us all

From princes into pages : all men's honours

Lie in one lump before him, to be fashion'd

Into what pitch he please.

Suf. For me, my lords,
I love him not, nor fear him ; there's my creed :
As I am made without him, so I'll stand,
If the king please ; his curses and his blessings
Touch me alike, they are breath I not believe in.
I knew him, and I know him ; so I leave him
To him, that made him proud, the pope.

Nor. Let's in ;
And, with some other business, put the king
From these sad thoughts, that work too much
upon him : —

My lord, you'll bear us company ?

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Nor. Thanks, my good lord chamberlain.

NORFOLK opens a folding-door. *The King is discovered sitting, and reading pensively.*

K. Hen. Who is there? ha?

K. Hen. Who's there, I say? How dare you thrust yourselves

Who am I? ha?

K. Hen. You are too bold:

Enter WOLSEY and CAMPEIUS.

The quiet of my wounded conscience,
Thou art a cure fit for a king. — You're welcome,

Most learned reverend sir, into our kingdom;
Use us, and it : — My good lord, have great care
i be not found a talker.

Wol. Sir, you cannot.

K. Hen. We are busy; go.

(To NORFOLK and SUFFOLK.)

<i>Nor.</i> This priest has no pride in him?	} <i>Aside.</i>
<i>Suf.</i> Not to speak of;	
I would not be so sick though, for his place;	
But this cannot continue.	
<i>Nor.</i> If it do,	
I'll venture one heave at him.	
<i>Suf.</i> I another.	

(*Exeunt NORFOLK and SUFFOLK.*)

Wol. Your grace has given a precedent of wisdom
 — Above all princes, in committing freely
 Your scruple to the voice of Christendom:
 Who can be angry now? what envy reach you?
 The Spaniard, tied by blood and favour to her,
 Must now confess, if they have any goodness,
 The trial just and noble. All the clerks,
 I mean, the learned ones, in christian kingdoms,
 Have their free voices; Rome, the nurse of judg-
 ment,

Invited by your noble self, hath sent
 One general tongue unto us, this good man,
 This just and learned priest, cardinal Campeius;
 Whom, once more, I present unto your highness.

K. Hen. And, once more, in mine arms I bid
 him welcome,
 And thank the holy conclave for their loves;
 They have sent me such a man I would have
 wish'd for.

Cam. Your grace must needs deserve all stran-
 gers' loves,
 You are so noble: To your highness' hand
 I tender my commission; by whose virtue,
 (The court of Rome commanding,) — you, my lord
 Cardinal of York, are join'd with me their servant,
 In the impartial judging of this business.

K. Hen. Two equal men. The queen shall be
 acquainted
 Forthwith, for what you come: — Where's Gar-
 diner?

Wol. I know, your majesty has always lov'd
 her
 So dear in heart, not to deny her that
 A woman of less place might ask by law,
 Scholars, allow'd freely to argue for her.

K. Hen. Aye, and the best, she shall have; and
my favour
To him that does best : God forbid, else. Car-
dinal,
Pr'ythee, call Gardiner to me, my new secretary;
I find him a fit fellow. (Exit WOLSEY.)

Re-enter WOLSEY, *with* GARDINER.

Wol. Give me your hand : much joy and favour
to you ;
You are the king's now.

Gard. But to be commanded
For ever by your grace, whose hand has rais'd
me. (Aside.)

K. Hen. Come hither, Gardiner.

(They converse apart.)

Cam. My lord of York, was not one doctor Pace
In this man's place before him?

Wol. Yes, he was.

Cam. Was he not held a learned man?

Wol. Yes surely.

Cam. Believe me, there's an ill opinion spread
then

Even of yourself, lord cardinal.

Wol. How ! of me !

Cam. They will not stick to say, you envied him;
And, fearing he would rise, he was so virtuous,
Kept him a foreign man still; which so griev'd him,
That he ran mad, and died.

Wol. Heaven's peace be with him!
That's christian care enough : for living mur-
murers,

There's places of rebuke. He was a fool;
For he would needs be virtuous : That good fellow,
If I command him, follows my appointment:
I will have none so near else. Learn this, brother,
We live not to be grip'd by meaner persons.

K. Hen. Deliver this with modesty to the queen.

(Exit GARDINER.)

The most convenient place that I can think of,
For such receipt of learning, is Black-Friars;
There ye shall meet about this weighty business;—
My Wolsey, see it furnish'd. — O my lord,

Would it not grieve an able man, to leave
So sweet a bed-fellow? But, conscience, con-
science, —
O, 'tis a tender place, and I must leave her. (Exeunt.)

SCENE III.

An Antechamber in the Queen's Apartments.

Enter ANNE BULLEN, and an old Lady.

Anne. Not for that neither; — Here's the pang
that pinches :

His highness having liv'd so long with her : and she
So good a lady, that no tongue could ever
Pronounce dishonour of her, — by my life.
She never knew harm-doing ; — O now, after
So many courses of the sun enthron'd,
Still growing in a majesty and pomp, — the which
To leave is a thousand-fold more bitter, than
'Tis sweet at first to acquire, — after this process,
To give her the avaunt ! it is a pity
Would move a monster.

Old L. Hearts of most hard temper
Melt and lament for her.

Anne. O, God's will! much better,
She ne'er had known pomp: though it be temporal,
Yet, if that quarrel, fortune, do divorce
It from the bearer, 'tis a sufferance, panging
As soul and body's severing.

Old Lady. Alas, poor lady!
She's a stranger now again.

Anne. So much the more
Must pity drop upon her. Verily,
I swear, 'tis better to be lowly born,
And range with humble livers in content,
Than to be perk'd up in a glistening grief,
And wear a golden sorrow.

Old L. Our content
Is our best having.

Anne. By my troth, and maidenhead,
I would not be a queen.

Old L. Beshrew me, I would,
And venture maidenhead for't; and so would you,
all this spice of your hypocrisy.

all thi

You that have so fair parts of woman on you,
 Have too a woman's heart; which ever yet
 Affected eminence, wealth, sovereignty;
 Which, to say sooth, are blessings: and which gifts
 (Saving your mincing) the capacity
 Of your soft cheveril conscience would receive,
 If you might please to stretch it.

Anne. Nay, good troth, —

Old L. Yes, troth, and troth, — You would not
 be a queen?

Anne. No, not for all the riches under heaven.

Old L. 'Tis strange; a three-pence bow'd would
 hire me,

Old as I am, to queen it: But, I pray you,
 What think you of a duchess? have you limbs
 To bear that load of title?

Anne. No, in truth.

Old L. Then you are weakly made: Pluck off
 a little;

I would not be a young count in your way,
 For more than blushing comes to: if your back
 Cannot vouchsafe this burden, 'tis too weak
 Ever to get a boy.

Anne. How you do talk!

I swear again, I would not be a queen
 For all the world.

Old L. In faith, for little England
 You'd venture an emballing: I myself
 Would for Carnarvonshire, although there 'long'd
 No more to the crown but that. Lo, who comes
 here?

Enter the Lord CHAMBERLAIN.

Cham. Good morrow, ladies. What wer't worth
 to know

The secret of your conference?

Anne.

My good lord,
 Not your demand; it values not your asking:
 Our mistress' sorrows we were pitying.

Cham. It was a gentle business, and becoming
 The action of good women; there is hope
 All will be well.

Anne.

Now I pray God, amen!

Cham. You bear a gentle mind, and heavenly blessings
Follow such creatures. That you may, fair lady,
Perceive I speak sincerely, and high note's
Ta'en of your many virtues, the king's majesty
Commends his good opinion to you, and
Does purpose honour to you no less flowing
Than marchioness of Pembroke : to which title
A thousand pound a year, annual support,
Out of his grace he adds.

Anne. I do not know,
What kind of my obedience I should tender;
More than my all is nothing : nor my prayers
Are not words duly hallow'd, nor my wishes
More worth than empty vanities ; yet prayers,
and wishes,
Are all I can return. 'Beseech your lordship,
Vouchsafe to speak my thanks, and my obedience,
As from a blushing handmaid, to his highness ;
Whose health, and royalty, I pray for.

Cham. Lady,
I shall not fail to approve the fair conceit,
The king hath of you. — I have perus'd her well;
(*Aside.*)

Beauty and honour in her are so mingled,
That they have caught the king : and who knows yet,
But from this lady may proceed a gem,
To lighten all this isle ? — I'll to the king,
And say, I spoke with you.

Anne. My honour'd lord.

(*Exit Lord CHAMBERLAIN.*)

Old L. Why, this it is ; see, see !
I have been begging sixteen years in court,
(Am yet a courtier beggarly,) nor could
Come pat betwixt too early and too late,
For any suit of pounds : and you, (O fate)
A very fresh-fish here, (fye, fye upon
This compell'd fortune!) have your mouth fill'd up,
Before you open it.

Annc. This is strange to me.

Old L. How tastes it? is it bitter? forty pence, no.
There was a lady once, ('tis an old story,)
That would not be a queen, that would she not,
For all the mud in Egypt : — Have you heard it?

Ho'oh Ho'oh
Ho'oh Ho'oh
you no! you no

Anne. Come, you are pleasant.

Old L. With your theme, I could
O'ermount the lark. The marchioness of Pembroke!
A thousand pounds a year! for pure respect;
No other obligation: By my life,
That promises more thousands: Honour's train
Is longer than his foreskirt. By this time,
I know, your back will bear a duchess;—Say,
Are you not stronger than you were?

Anne. Good lady,
Make yourself mirth with your particular fancy,
And leave me out on't. 'Would I had no being.
If this salute my blood a jot; it faints me,
To think what follows.

The queen is comfortless, and we forgetful
In our long absence: Pray, do not deliver
What here you have heard, to her.

Old L. What do you think me?
(*Exeunt.*)

SCENE IV.

A Hall in Black-friars.

Trumpets, sennet, and cornets. Enter two Vergers, with short silver wands; next them, two Scribes, in the habits of doctors; after them, the Archbishop of Canterbury alone; after him, the Bishops of Lincoln, Ely, Rochester, and St. Asaph; next them, with some small distance, follows a Gentleman bearing the purse, with the great seal, and a cardinal's hat; then two Priests, bearing each a silver cross; then a Gentleman-Usher bare-headed, accompanied with a Sergeant at Arms, bearing a silver mace; then two Gentlemen, bearing two great silver pil-

lars ; after them , side by side , the two Cardinals WOLSEY and CAMPEIUS ; two Noblemen , with the sword and mace. Then enter the KING and QUEEN , and their trains. The King takes place under the cloth of state ; the two Cardinals sit under him as judges. The Queen takes place at some distance from the King. The Bishops place themselves on each side the court, in manner of a consistory ; between them, the Scribes. The Lords sit next the Bishops. The Crier and the rest of the Attendants stand in convenient order about the stage.

Wol. Whilst our commission from Rome is read,
Let silence be commanded.

K. Hen. What's the need ?
It hath already publicly been read,
And on all sides the authority allow'd ;
You may then spare that time.

Wol. Be't so : — Proceed.

Scribe. Say, Henry king of England, come into
the court.

Crier. Henry king of England, etc.

K. Hen. Here.

Scribe. Say, Katharine queen of England, come
into court.

Crier. Katherine queen of England, etc.

(The QUEEN makes no answer, rises out of her chair, goes about the court, comes to the KING, and kneels at his feet ; then speaks.)

Q. Kath. Sir, I desire you, do me right and
justice ;

And to bestow your pity on me : for
I am a most poor woman, and a stranger,
Born out of your dominions ; having here

No judge indifferent, nor no more assurance
Of equal friendship and proceeding. Alas, sir,
In what have I offended you? what cause
Hath my behaviour given to your displeasure,
That thus you should proceed to put me off,
And take your good grace from me? Heaven
witness,

I have been to you a true and humble wife,
At all times to your will conformable:
Ever in fear to kindle your dislike,
Yea, subject to your countenance; glad, or sorry,
As I saw it inclin'd. When was the hour,
I ever contradicted your desire,
Or made it not mine too; Or which of your friends
Have I not strove to love, although I knew
He were mine enemy? what friend of mine
That had to him deriv'd your anger, did I
Continue in my liking? nay, gave notice
He was from thence discharg'd? Sir, call to mind
That I have been your wife, in this obedience,
Upward of twenty years, and have been blest
With many children by you: If, in the course
And process of this time, you can report,
And prove it too, against mine honour aught,
My bond to wedlock, or my love and duty,
Against your sacred person, in God's name,
Turn me away; and let the foul'st contempt
Shut door upon me, and so give me up
To the sharpest kind of justice. Please you, Sir,
The king, your father, was reputed for
A prince most prudent, of an excellent
And unmatch'd wit and judgment: Ferdinand,
My father, king of Spain, was reckon'd one
The wisest prince, that there had reign'd by many
A year before: It is not to be question'd
That they had gather'd a wise council to them
Of every realm, that did debate this business,
Who deem'd our marriage lawful: Wherefore I
humbly

Beseech you, Sir, to spare me, till I may
Be by my friends in Spain advis'd; whose counsel
I will implore: if not; i' the name of God,
Your pleasure be fulfill'd!

Wol.

You have here, lady,

(And of your choice,) these reverend fathers ; men
Of singular integrity and learning,
Yea, the elect of the land, who are assembled
To plead your cause : It shall be therefore bootless,
That longer you desire the court ; as well
For you own quiet, as to rectify
What is unsettled in the king.

Cam. His grace
Hath spoken well, and justly : Therefore, madam,
It's fit this royal session do proceed ;
And that, without delay, their arguments
Be now produc'd, and heard.

Q. Kath. Lord Cardinal, —
To you I speak.

Wol. Your pleasure, madam ?

Q. Kath. Sir,
I am about to weep ; but, thinking that
We are a queen, (or long have dream'd so,) certain,
The daughter of a king, my drops of tears
I'll turn to sparks of fire.

Wol. Be patient yet.

Q. Kath. I will, when you are humble ; nay,
before,
Or God will punish me. I do believe,
Induc'd by potent circumstances, that
You are mine enemy ; and make my challenge,
You shall not be my judge : for it is you
Have blown this coal betwixt my lord and me, —
Which God's dew quench ! Therefore, I say again,
I utterly abhor, yea, from my soul,
Refuse you for my judge ; whom, yet once more,
I hold my most malicious foe, and think not
At all a friend to truth.

Wol. I do profess
You speak not like yourself ; who ever yet
Have stood to charity, and display'd the effects
Of disposition gentle, and of wisdom
O'ertopping woman's power. Madam, you do me
wrong :

I have no spleen against you ; nor injustice
For you or any : how far I have proceeded,
Or how far further shall, is warranted
By a commission from the consistory,
Yea the whole consistory of Rome. You charge me,

That I have blown this coal : I do deny it :
 The king is present : if it be known to him,
 That I gainsay my deed, how may he wound,
 And worthily, my falsehood? Yea, as much
 As you have done my truth. But if he know
 That I am free of your report, he knows,
 I am not of your wrong. Therefore in him
 It lies, to cure me ; and the cure is, to
 Remove these thoughts from you : The which before
 His highness shall speak in, I do beseech
 You, gracious madam, to unthink your speaking,
 And to say so no more.

Q. Kath. My lord, my lord,
 I am a simple woman, much too weak
 To oppose your cunning. You are meek, and
 humble mouth'd ;
 You sign your place and calling, in full seeming,
 With meekness and humility ; but your heart
 Is cramm'd with arrogancy, spleen, and pride.
 You have, by fortune, and his highness' favours,
 Gone slightly o'er low steps : and now are mounted
 Where powers are your retainers : and your words,
 Domestics to you, serve your will, as 't please
 Yourself pronounce their office. I must tell you,
 You tender more your person's honour, than
 Your high profession spiritual : That again
 I do refuse you for my judge ; and here,
 Before you all, appeal unto the pope,
 To bring my whole cause 'fore his holiness,
 And to be judg'd by him.

(She curt'sies to the King, and offers to depart.)

Cam. The queen is obstinate,
 Stubborn to justice, apt to accuse it ; and
 Disdainful to be try'd by it ; 'tis not well.
 She's going away.

K. Hen. Call her again.

Crier. Katherine queen of England, come into
 the court.

Grif. Madam, you are call'd back.

Q. Kath. What need you note it? pray you,
 keep your way :

When you are call'd, return. — Now the Lord help,
 They vex me past my patience! — pray you
 pass on :

I will not tarry : no, nor ever more,
Upon this business, my appearance make
In any of their courts.

(*Exeunt QUEEN, GRIFFITH, and her other Attendants.*)

K. Hen. Go thy ways, Kate :
That man i' the world, who shall report he has
A better wife, let him in nought be trusted,
For speaking false in that : Thou art, alone,
(If thy rare qualities, sweet gentleness,
Thy meekness saint-like, wile-like government,
Obeying in commanding, — and thy parts
Sovereign and pious else, could speak thee out,)
The queen of earthly queens : — She is noble born;
And, like her true nobility, she has
Carried herself towards me.

Wol. Most gracious Sir,
In humblest manner I require your highness,
That it shall please you to declare, in hearing
Of all these ears, (for where I am robb'd and bound,
There must I be unloos'd : although not there
At once and fully satisfied,) whether ever I
Did broach this business to your highness ; or
Laid any scruple in your way, which might
Induce you to the question on't ? or ever
Have to you, — but with thanks to God for such
A royal lady, — spake one the least word, might
Be to the prejudice of her present state,
Or touch of her good person ?

K. Hen. My lord cardinal,
I do excuse you ; yea, upon mine honour,
I free you from 't. You are not to be taught
That you have many enemies, that know not
Why they are so, but, like to village curs,
Bark when their fellows do : by some of these
The queen is put in anger. You are excus'd :
But will you be more justified ? you ever
Have wish'd the sleeping of this business : never
Desir'd it to be stirr'd ; but oft have hinder'd ; oft
The passages made toward it : — on my honour,
I speak my good lord cardinal to this point :
And thus far clear him. Now, what mov'd me to't —
I will be bold with time, and your attention : —
Then mark the inducement. Thus it came ; — give
heed to't : —

My conscience first receiv'd a tenderness,
 Scruple, and prick, on certain speeches utter'd
 By the Bishop of Bayonne, then French ambassador;
 Who had been hither sent on the debating
 A marriage, 'twixt the duke of Orleans and
 Our daughter Mary: I the progress of this business,
 Ere a determinate resolution, he
 (I mean, the bishop) did require a respite;
 Wherein he might the king his lord advertise,
 Whether our daughter were legitimate,
 Respecting this our marriage with the dowager,
 Sometimes our brother's wife. This respite shook
 The bosom of my conscience, enter'd me,
 Yea, with a splitting power, and made to tremble
 The region of my breast; which forc'd such way,
 That many maz'd considerings did throng,
 And press'd in with this caution. First, methought,
 I stood not in the smile of heaven: who had
 Commanded nature, that my lady's womb,
 If not conceiv'd a male child by me, should
 Do no more offices of life to't, than
 The grave does to the dead: for her male issue
 Or died where they were made, or shortly after
 This world had air'd them: Hence I took a thought,
 This was a judgment on me; that my kingdom,
 Well worthy the best heir o'the world, should not
 Be gladdened in't by me: Then follows, that
 I weigh'd the danger which my realms stood in
 By this my issue's fail; and that gave to me
 Many a groaning throe. Thus hulling in
 The wild sea of my conscience, I did steer
 Toward this remedy, whereupon we are
 Now present here together; that's to say,
 I meant to rectify my conscience, — which
 I then did feel full sick, and yet not well, —
 By all the reverend fathers of the land,
 And doctors learn'd, — First, I began in private
 With you, my lord of Lincoln; you remember
 How under my oppression I did reek,
 When I first mov'd you.

Lin.

Very well, my liege.

K. Hen. I have spoke long; be pleas'd your-
 self to say

How far you satisfied me.

Lin. So please your highness,
The question did at first so stagger me, —
Bearing a state of mighty moment in't,
And consequence of dread, — that I committed
The daring'st counsel which I had to doubt;
And did entreat your highness to this course,
Which you are running here.

K. Hen. I then mov'd you,
My lord of Canterbury; and got your leave
To make this present summons: — Unsolicited
I left no reverend person in this court;
But by particular consent proceeded,
Under your hands and seals. Therefore, go on:
For no dislike i'the world against the person
Of the good queen, but the sharp thorny points
Of my alleged reasons, drive this forward:
Prove but our marriage lawful, by my life,
And kingly dignity, we are contented
To wear our mortal state to come, with her
Katharine our queen, before the primest creature
That's paragon'd o'the world.

Cam. So please your highness,
The queen being absent, 'tis a needful fitness
That we adjourn this court till further day:
Mean while must be an earnest motion
Made to the queen, to call back her appeal
She intends unto his holiness.

(They rise to depart.)

K. Hen. I may perceive, (*Aside.*)
These cardinals trifle with me: I abhor
This dilatory sloth, and tricks of Rome.
My learn'd and well beloved servant, Cranmer,
Pr'ythee return! with thy approach, I know,
My comfort comes along. Break up the court:
I say, set on.

(Exeunt, in manner as they entered.)

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## A C T I I I.

## SCENE I.

*Palace at Bridewell. A Room in the Queen's Apartment.*

*The Queen, and some of her Women, at work.*

*Q. Kath.* Take thy lute, wench : my soul grows  
sad with troubles ;  
Sing, and disperse them, if thou canst : leave  
working.

## S O N G.

*Orpheus with his lute made trees,  
And the mountain tops, that freeze,  
Bow themselves when he did sing ;  
To his music, plants, and flowers,  
Ever sprung ; as sun, and showers,  
There had been a lasting spring.*

*Every thing that heard him play,  
Even the billows of the sea,  
Hung their heads, and then lay by.  
In sweet music, is such art ;  
Killing care, and grief of heart,  
Fall asleep, or, hearing die.*

*Enter a Gentleman.*

*Q. Kath.* How now ?

*Gent.* An't please your grace, the two great  
cardinals

Wait in the presence.

*Q. Kath.* Would they speak with me ?

*Gent.* They will'd me say so, madam.

*Q. Kath.* Pray their graces

To come near. (Exit Gent.) What can be their  
business







So deep suspicion, where all faith was meant.  
 We come not by the way of accusation,  
 To taint that honour every good tongue blesses;  
 Nor to betray you any way to sorrow;  
 You have too much, good lady: but to know  
 How you stand minded in the weighty difference  
 Between the king and you; and to deliver,  
 Like free and honest men, our just opinions,  
 And comforts to your cause.

*Cam.* Most honour'd madam,  
 My lord of York, — out of his noble nature,  
 Zeal and obedience he still bore your grace,  
 Forgetting, like a good man, your late censure  
 Both of his truth and him, (which was too far) —  
 Offers, as I do, in a sign of peace,  
 His service and his counsel.

*Q. Kath.* To betray me. (*Aside.*)  
 My lords, I thank you both for your good wills,  
 Ye speak like honest men, (pray God, ye prove so!)  
 But how to make you suddenly an answer,  
 In such a point of weight, so near mine honour,  
 (More near my life, I fear,) with my weak wit,  
 And to such men of gravity and learning,  
 In truth, I know not. I was set at work  
 Among my maids; full little, God knows, looking  
 Either for such men, or such business,  
 For her sake that I have been, (for I feel  
 The last fit of my greatness,) good your graces,  
 Let me have time, and counsel, for my cause;  
 Alas! I am a woman, friendless, hopeless.

*Wol.* Madam, you wrong the king's love with  
 these fears;  
 Your hopes and friends are infinite.

*Q. Kath.* In England,  
 But little for my profit: Can you think, lords,  
 That any Englishman dare give me counsel?  
 Or be a known friend, 'gainst his highness'  
 pleasure,  
 (Though he be grown so desperate to be honest,)  
 And live a subject? Nay, forsooth, my friends,  
 They that must weigh out my afflictions,  
 They that my trust must grow to, live not here;  
 They are, as all my other comforts, far hence,  
 In mine own country, lords.



*Cam.* I would, your grace  
Would leave your griefs, and take my counsel.

*Q. Kath.* How, sir?

*Cam.* Put your main cause into the king's protection;

He's loving, and most gracious; 'twill be much  
Both for your honour better, and your cause;  
For, if the trial of the law o'ertake you,  
You'll part away disgrac'd.

*Wol.* He tells you rightly.

*Q. Kath.* Ye tell me what ye wish for both, my ruin:

Is this your christian counsel? out upon ye!  
Heaven is above all yet; there sits a Judge,  
That no king can corrupt.

*Cam.* Your rage mistakes us.

*Q. Kath.* The more shame for ye; holy men I  
thought ye,

Upon my soul, two reverend cardinal virtues:  
But cardinal sins, and hollow hearts, I fear ye:  
Mend them for shame, my lords. Is this your  
comfort?

The cordial that ye bring a wretched lady?  
A woman lost among ye, laugh'd at, scorn'd?  
I will not wish ye half my miseries,  
I have more charity: But say, I warn'd ye;  
Take heed, for heaven's sake, take heed, lest at once  
The burden of my sorrows fall upon ye.

*Wol.* Madam, this is a mere distraction;  
You turn the good we offer into envy.

*Q. Kath.* Ye turn me into nothing: Woe upon ye,  
And all such false professors? Would ye have me  
(If you have any justice, any pity;  
If ye be any thing but churchmen's habits,)  
Put my sick cause into his hands that hates me?  
Alas! he has banish'd me his bed already;  
His love, too long ago: I am old, my lords,  
And all the fellowship I hold now with him  
Is only my obedience. What can happen  
To me, above this wretchedness? all your studies  
Make me a curse like this.

*Cam.* Your fears are worse.

*Q. Kath.* Have I liv'd thus long — (let me speak  
myself,



Since virtue finds no friends,) — a wife, a true one?  
A woman, (I dare say, without vain-glory,)  
Never yet branded with suspicion?  
Have I with all my full affections  
Still met the king? lov'd him next heaven?  
obey'd him?

Been, out of fondness, superstitious to him?  
Almost forgot my prayers to content him?  
And am I thus rewarded? 'tis not well, lords.  
Bring me a constant woman to her husband,  
One that ne'er dream'd a joy beyond his pleasure;  
And to that woman, when she has done most,  
Yet will I add an honour, — a great patience.

*Wol.* Madam, you wander from the good we aim at.

*Q. Kath.* My lord, I dare not make myself so guilty,

To give up willingly that noble title  
Your master wed me to : nothing but death  
Shall e'er divorce my dignities.

*Wol.* 'Pray, hear me.

*Q. Kath.* Would I had never trod this English  
earth,

Or felt the flatteries that grow upon it!  
Ye have angels' faces, but heaven knows your hearts.  
What will become of me now, wretched lady?  
I am the most unhappy woman living. —  
Alas! poor wenches, where are now your for-  
tunes? (To her Women.)

Shipwreck'd upon a kingdom, where no pity,  
No friends, no hope; no kindred weep for me,  
Almost, no grave allow'd me: — Like the lily,  
That once was mistress of the field, and flourish'd,  
I'll hang my head, and perish.

*Wol.* If your grace  
Could but be brought to know our ends are honest,  
You'd feel more comfort : why, should we, good  
lady,

Upon what cause, wrong you? alas! our places,  
The way of our profession is against it;  
We are to cure such sorrows, not to sow them.  
For goodness' sake, consider what you do;  
How you may hurt yourself, ay, utterly  
Grow from the king's acquaintance, by this carriage.



The hearts of princes kiss obedience,  
 So much they love it; but to stubborn spirits,  
 They swell, and grow as terrible as storms.  
 I know you have a gentle, noble temper,  
 A soul as even as a calm: Pray, think us  
 Those we profess, peace-makers, friends and  
 servants.

*Cam.* Madam, you'll find it so. You wrong  
 your virtues  
 With these weak women's fears. A noble spirit,  
 As yours was put into you, ever casts  
 Such doubts, as false coin, from it. The king  
 loves you;

Beware, you lose it not: For us, if you please  
 To trust us in your business, we are ready  
 To use our utmost studies in your service.

*Q. Kath.* Do what ye will, my lords: And, pray,  
 forgive me,

If I have us'd myself unmannerly;  
 You know, I am a woman, lacking wit  
 To make a seemly answer to such persons.  
 Pray do my service to his majesty:  
 He has my heart, yet; and shall have my prayers,  
 While I shall have my life. Come, reverend fathers,  
 Bestow your counsels on me: she now begs,  
 That little thought, when she set footing here,  
 She should have bought her dignities so dear.

(Exeunt.)

## SCENE II.

*Ante-chamber to the King's Apartment.*

*Enter the Duke of NORFOLK, the Duke  
 of SUFFOLK, the Earl of SURREY, and  
 the Lord Chamberlain.*

*Nor.* If you will now unite in your complaints,  
 And force them with a constancy, the cardinal  
 Cannot stand under them: If you omit  
 The offer of this time, I cannot promise,  
 But that you shall sustain more new disgraces,  
 With these you bear already.

*Sur.*

I am joyful



To meet the least occasion, that may give me  
Remembrance of my father-in-law, the duke,  
To be reveng'd on him.

*Suf.* Which of the peers  
Have uncontemn'd gone by him, or at least  
Strangely neglected? when did he regard  
The stamp of nobleness in any person,  
Out of himself?

*Cham.* My lords, you speak your pleasures:  
What he deserves of you and me, I know;  
What we can do to him, (though now the time  
Give way to us,) I much fear. If you cannot  
Bar his access to the king, never attempt  
Any thing on him; for he hath a witchcraft  
Over the king in his tongue.

*Nor.* O, fear him not;  
His spell in that is out: the king hath found  
Matter against him, that for ever mars  
The honey of his language. No, he's settled,  
Not to come off, in his displeasure.

*Sur.* Sir,  
I should be glad to hear such news as this  
Once every hour.

*Nor.* Believe it, this is true.  
In the divorce, his contrary proceedings  
Are all unfolded; wherein he appears,  
As I could wish mine enemy.

*Sur.* How came  
His practices to light?

*Suf.* Most strangely.

*Sur.* O, how, how?

*Suf.* The cardinal's letter to the pope miscarried,  
And came to the eye o'the king: wherein was read,  
How that the cardinal did entreat his holiness  
To stay the judgment o'the divorce: For if  
It did take place, *I do*, quoth he, *perceive*  
*My king is tangled in affection to*  
*A creature of the queen's, lady Anne Bullen.*

*Sur.* Has the king this?

*Suf.* Believe it.

*Sur.* Will this work?

*Cham.* The king in this perceives him, how he  
coasts,  
And hedges, his own way. But in this point



All his tricks founder, and he brings his physic  
After his patient's death ; the king already  
Hath married the fair lady.

*Sur.* 'Would he had !

*Suf.* May you be happy in your wish, my lord !  
For, I profess, you have it.

*Sur.* Now all my joy  
Trace the conjunction !

*Suf.* My amen to't !

*Nor.* All men's.

*Suf.* There's order given for her coronation :  
Marry, this is yet but young. and may be left  
To some ears unrecounted. — But, my lords,  
She is a gallant creature, and complete  
In mind and feature : I persuade me, from her  
Will fall some blessing to this land, which shall  
In it be memorized.

*Sur.* But will the king  
Digest this letter of the cardinal's ?  
The Lord forbid !

*Nor.* Marry, amen !

*Suf.* No, no ;  
There be more wasps that buz about his nose,  
Will make this sting the sooner. Cardinal Campeius  
Is stolen away to Rome ; hath ta'en no leave ;  
Has left the cause o'the king unhandled ; and  
Is posted, as the agent of our cardinal,  
To second all his plot. I do assure you  
The king cry'd, ha ! at this.

*Cham.* Now, God incense him,  
And let him cry ha, louder !

*Nor.* But, my lord,  
When returns Cranmer ?

*Suf.* He is return'd, in his opinions ; which  
Have satisfied the king for his divorce,  
Together with all famous colleges  
Almost in Christendom : shortly, I believe,  
His second marriage shall be publish'd, and  
Her coronation. Katharine no more  
Shall be call'd, queen ; but princess dowager,  
And widow to prince Arthur.

*Nor.* This same Cranmer's  
A worthy fellow, and hath ta'en much pain  
In the king's business.



*Suf.* He has : and we shall see him  
For it, an archbishop.

*Nor.* So I hear.

*Suf.* 'Tis so.  
The cardinal —

*Enter WOLSEY and CROMWELL.*

*Nor.* Observe, observe, he's moody.

*Wol.* The packet, Cromwell, gave it you the  
king?

*Crom.* To his own hand, in his bedchamber.

*Wol.* Look'd he o'the inside of the paper?

*Crom.* Presently

He did unseal them ; and the first he view'd,  
He did it with a serious mind ; a heed  
Was in his countenance : You, he bade  
Attend him here this morning.

*Wol.* Is he ready  
To come abroad?

*Crom.* I think, by this he is.

*Wol.* Leave me a while. — (Exit CROMWELL.)

It shall be to the duchess of Alençon,  
The French king's sister : he shall marry her. —  
Anne Bullen ! No ; I'll no Anne Bullens for him :  
There is more in it than fair visage. — Bullen !  
No, we'll no Bullens. — Speedily I wish  
To hear from Rome. — The marchioness of  
Pembroke !

*Nor.* He's discontented.

*Suf.* May be, he hears the king  
Does whet his anger to him.

*Sur.* Sharp enough,  
Lord, for thy justice !

*Wol.* The late queen's gentlewoman ; a knights  
daughter,  
To be her mistress' mistress ! the queen's queen ! —  
This candle burns not clear : 'tis I must snuff it ;  
Then, out it goes. — What though I know her  
virtuous,

And well-deserving ? yet I know her for  
A spleeny Lutheran ; and not wholesome to  
Our cause, that she should lie i'the bosom of  
Our hard-rul'd king. Again, there is sprung up



An heretick, an arch one, Cranmer; one  
Hath crawl'd into the favour of the king,  
And is his oracle.

*Nor.* He is vex'd at something.

*Suf.* I would, 'twere something that would fret  
the string,

The master-cord of his heart!

*Enter the KING, reading a Schedule;  
and Lovell.*

*Suf.* The king, the king.

*K. Hen.* What piles of wealth hath be accu-  
mulated

To his own portion! and what expense by the hour  
Seems to flow from him! How, i'the name of thrift,  
Does he rake this together!—Now, my lords;  
Saw you the cardinal?

*Nor.* My lord, we have  
Stood here observing him: Some strange commotion  
Is in his brain: he bites his lip, and starts;  
Stops on a sudden, looks upon the ground,  
Then, lays his finger on his temple; straight,  
Springs out into fast gait; then, stops again,  
Strikes his breast hard; and anon, he casts  
His eye against the moon: in most strange postures  
We have seen him set himself.

*K. Hen.* It may well be;  
There is a mutiny in his mind. This morning  
Papers of state he sent me to peruse,  
As I requir'd; And, wot you what I found  
There; on my conscience, put unwittingly?  
Forsooth, an inventory, thus importing, —  
The several parcels of his plate, his treasure,  
Rich stuffs, and ornaments of household; which  
I find at such proud rate, that it out-speaks  
Possession of a subject.

*Nor.* It's heaven's will;  
Some spirit put this paper in the packet,  
To bless your eye withal.

*K. Hen.* If we did think  
His contemplation were above the earth,  
And fixed on spiritual object, he should still  
Dwell in his musings: but, I am afraid



His thinkings are below the moon, not worth  
His serious considering.

(He takes his seat, and whispers Lovell, who goes to  
WOLSEY.)

*Wol.* Heaven forgive me!  
Ever God bless your highness!

*K. Hen.* Good, my lord,  
You are full of heavenly stuff, and bear the in-  
ventory

Of your best graces in your mind; the which  
You were now running o'er; you have scarce time  
To steal from spiritual leisure a brief span,  
To keep your earthly audit: Sure in that  
I deem you an ill husband; and am glad  
To have you therein my companion.

*Wol.* Sir,  
For holy offices I have a time; a time  
To think upon the part of business, which  
I bear i'the state; and nature does require  
Her times of preservation, which, perforce,  
I her frail son, amongst my brethren mortal,  
Must give my tendance to.

*K. Hen.* You have said well.

*Wol.* And ever may your highness yoke together,  
As I will lend you cause, my doing well  
With my well saying!

*K. Hen.* 'Tis well said again;  
And 'tis a kind of good deed, to say well:  
And yet words are no deeds. My father lov'd you;  
He said, he did; and with his deed did crown  
His word upon you. Since I had my office,  
I have kept you next my heart; have not alone  
Employ'd you where high profits might come home,  
But par'd my present havings, to bestow  
My bounties upon you.

*Wol.* What should this mean?

*Sur.* The lord increase this business! (Aside.)

*K. Hen.* Have I not made you  
The prime man of the state? I pray you tell me,  
If what I now pronounce, you have found true:  
And, if you may confess it, say withal,  
If you are bound to us or no. What say you?

*Wol.* My sovereign, I confess, your royal graces,



Shower'd on me daily, have been more, than could  
 My studied purposes requite; which went  
 Beyond all man's endeavours: — my endeavours  
 Have ever come too short of my desires,  
 Yet, fil'd with my abilities: Mine own ends  
 Have been mine so, that evermore they pointed  
 To the good of your most sacred person, and  
 The profit of the state. For your great graces  
 Heap'd upon me, poor undeserver, I  
 Can nothing render but allegiant thanks;  
 My prayers to heaven for you; my loyalty,  
 Which ever has, and ever shall be growing,  
 Till death, that winter, kill it.

*K. Hen.*

Fairly answer'd;

A loyal and obedient subject is  
 Therein illustrated: The honour of it  
 Does pay the act of it: as, i'the contrary,  
 The foulness is the punishment. I presume,  
 That, as my hand has open'd bounty to you,  
 My heart dropp'd love, my power rain'd honour,  
 more

On you, than any; so your hand and heart,  
 Your brain, and every function of your power,  
 Should, notwithstanding that your bond of duty,  
 As 'twere in love's particular, be more  
 To me, your friend, than any.

*Wol.*

I do profess,

That for your highness' good I ever labour'd  
 More than mine own; that am, have, and will be,  
 Though all the world should crack their duty to you,  
 And throw it from their soul: though perils did  
 Abound, as thick as thought could make them, and  
 Appear in forms more horrid; yet my duty,  
 As doth a rock against the chiding flood,  
 Should the approach of this wild river break,  
 And stand unshaken yours.

*K. Hen.*

'Tis nobly spoken:

Take notice, lords, he has a loyal breast,  
 For you have seen him open't. — Read o'er this;  
 (Giving him papers.)

And, after, this; and then to breakfast, with  
 What appetite you have.

(Exit KING, frowning upon Cardinal WOLSEY: the Nobles  
 throng after him, smiling, and whispering.)



*Wol.* What should this mean?  
 What sudden anger's this? how have I reap'd it?  
 He parted frowning from me, as if ruin  
 Leap'd from his eyes: So looks the chafed lion  
 Upon the daring huntsman that has gall'd him;  
 Then makes him nothing. I must read this paper;  
 I fear, the story of his anger. — 'Tis so;  
 This paper has undone me: — 'Tis the account  
 Of all that world of wealth I have drawn together  
 For mine own ends; indeed, to gain the popedom,  
 And fee my friends in Rome. O negligence,  
 Fit for a fool to fall by! What cross devil  
 Made me put this main secret in the packet  
 I sent the king? Is there no way to cure this?  
 No new device to beat this from his brains?  
 I know, 'twill stir him strongly; Yet I know  
 A way, if it take right, in spite of fortune  
 Will bring me off again. What's this — *To the Pope?*  
 The letter, as I live, with all the business  
 I writ to his holiness. Nay then, farewell!  
 I have touch'd the highest point of all my greatness;  
 And from that full meridian of my glory,  
 I haste now to my setting: I shall fall  
 Like a bright exhalation in the evening,  
 And no man see me more.

*Re-enter the Dukes of NORFOLK and  
 SUFFOLK, the Earl of SURREY, and  
 the Lord CHAMBERLAIN.*

*Nor.* Hear the king's pleasure, cardinal: who  
 commands you  
 To render up the great seal presently  
 Into our hands; and to confine yourself  
 To Asher-house, my lord of Winchester's,  
 Till you hear further from his highness.

*Wol.* Stay,  
 Where's your commission, lords? words cannot  
 carry  
 Authority so weighty.

*Suf.* Who dare cross them?  
 Bearing the king's will from his mouth expressly?

*Wol.* Till I find more than will, or words to do it,  
 (I mean your malice,) know, officious lords,



I dare, and must deny it. Now I feel  
Of what coarse metal ye are moulded, — envy.  
How eagerly ye follow my disgraces,  
As if it fed ye? and how sleek and wanton  
Ye appear in every thing may bring my ruin!  
Follow your envious courses, men of malice;  
You have Christian warrant for them, and no doubt,  
In time will find their fit rewards. That seal  
You ask with such a violence, the king,  
(Mine, and your master,) with his own hand  
gave me:

Bade me enjoy it, with the place and honours,  
During my life ; and to confirm his goodness,  
Tied it by letters patents : Now, who'll take it?

*Sur.* The king that gave it.

Wol.

It must be himself then.

*Sur.* Thou art a proud traitor, priest.

Wol.

Proud lord, thou liest;

Within these forty hours Surrey durst better  
Have burnt that tongue, than said so.

Sur.

Thy ambition,

Thou scarlet sin, robb'd this bewailing land  
Of noble Buckingham, my father-in-law :

The heads of all thy brother cardinals,

(With thee, and all thy best parts bound together,) Weigh'd not a hair of his! Plague of your policy!

You sent me deputy for Ireland;

Far from his succour, from the king, from all  
That might have mercy on the fault thou gav'st  
him;

Whilst your great goodness, out of holy pity,  
Absolv'd him with an axe.

Wol.

This, and all else

This talking lord can lay upon my credit,  
I answer, is most false. The duke by law  
Found his deserts : How innocent I was  
From any private malice in his end,

His noble jury and foul cause can witness.

If I lov'd many words, lord, I should tell you,  
You have as little honesty as honour;

That I, in the way of loyalty and truth

Toward the king, my ever royal master,

Dare mate a sounder man than Surrey can be,  
And all that love his follies.



*Sur.* By my soul,  
Your long coat, priest, protects you; thou should'st  
feel

My sword i'the life-blood of thee else. — My lords,  
Can ye endure to hear this arrogance?  
And from this fellow? If we live thus tamely,  
To be thus jaded by a piece of scarlet,  
Farewell nobility; let his grace go forward,  
And dare us with his cap, like larks.

*Wol.* All goodness  
Is poison to thy stomach.

*Sur.* Yes, that goodness  
Of gleaning all the land's wealth into one,  
Into your own hands, cardinal, by extortion;  
The goodness of your intercepted packets,  
You writ to the pope, against the king: your  
goodness,  
Since you provoke me, shall be most notorious. —  
My lord of Norfolk, — as you are truly noble,  
As you respect the common good, the state  
Of our despis'd nobility, our issues,  
Who, if he live, will scarce be gentlemen, —  
Produce the grand sum of his sins, the articles  
Collected from his life: — I'll startle you  
Worse than the sacring bell, when the brown  
wench

Lay kissing in your arms, lord cardinal.

*Wol.* How much, methinks, I could despise  
this man,  
But that I am bound in charity against it!

*Nor.* Those articles, my lord, are in the king's  
hand:

But, thus much, they are foul ones.

*Wol.* So much fairer  
And spotless shall mine innocence arise,  
When the king knows my truth.

*Sur.* This cannot save you:  
I thank my memory, I yet remember  
Some of these articles; and out they shall.  
Now, if you can blush, and cry guilty, cardinal,  
You'll show a little honesty.

*Wol.* Speak on, sir:  
I dare your worst objections: if I blush,  
It is to see a nobleman want manners.



*Sur.* I'd rather want those, than my head. Have  
at you.

First, that, without the king's assent, or know-  
ledge,

You wrought to be a legate; by which power  
You maim'd the jurisdiction of all bishops.

*Nor.* Then, that, in all you writ to Rome, or  
else

To foreign princes, *Ego et Rex meus*  
Was still inscrib'd; in which you brought the king  
To be your servant.

*Suf.* Then, that, without the knowledge  
Either of king or council, when you went  
Ambassador to the emperor, you made bold  
To carry into Flanders the great seal.

*Sur.* Item, you sent a large commission  
To Gregory de Cassalis, to conclude,  
Without the king's will, or the state's allowance,  
A league between his highness and Ferrara.

*Suf.* That, out of mere ambition, you have caus'd  
Your holy hat to be stamp'd on the king's coin.

*Sur.* Then, that you have sent innumerable  
substance,  
(By what means got, I leave to your own con-  
science,)

To furnish Rome, and to prepare the ways  
You have for dignities; to the mere undoing  
Of all the kingdom. Many more there are;  
Which, since they are of you, and odious,  
I will not taint my mouth with.

*Cham.* O my lord,  
Press not a falling man too far; 'tis virtue:  
His faults lie open to the laws; let them,  
Not you, correct him. My heart weeps to see him  
So little of his great self.

*Sur.* I forgive him.

*Suf.* Lord cardinal, the king's further plea-  
sure is, —  
Because all those things, you have done of late  
By your power legatine within this kingdom,  
Fall into the compass of a *praemunire*, —  
That therefore such a writ be sued against you;  
To forfeit all your goods, lands, tenements,  
Chattels, and whatsoever, and to be



Out of the king's protection : — This is my charge.

*Nor.* And so we'll leave you to your meditations  
How to live better. For your stubborn answer,  
About the giving back the great seal to us,  
The king shall know it, and no doubt, shall thank  
you.

So fare you well, my little good lord cardinal.

(*Exeunt all but WOLSEY.*)

*Wol.* So farewell to the little good you bear me.  
Farewell, a long farewell, to all my greatness!  
This is the state of man; To-day he puts forth  
The tender leaves of hope, to-morrow blossoms,  
And bears his blushing honours thick upon him:  
The third day, comes a frost, a killing frost;  
And, — when he thinks, good easy man, full surely  
His greatness is a ripening, — nips his root,  
And then he falls, as I do. I have ventur'd,  
Like little wanton boys that swim on bladders,  
This many summers in a sea of glory;  
But far beyond my depth: my high-blown pride  
At length broke under me; and now has left me,  
Weary, and old with service, to the mercy  
Of a rude stream, that must for ever hide me.  
Vain pomp and glory of this world, I hate ye;  
I feel my heart new opened: O, how wretched  
Is that poor man, that hangs on princes' favours!  
There is, betwixt that smile we would aspire to,  
That sweet aspect of princes, and their ruin,  
More pangs and fears than wars or women have;  
And when he falls, he falls like Lucifer,  
Never to hope again. —

*Enter CROMWELL, amazedly.*

Why, how now, Cromwell?

*Crom.* I have no power to speak, sir.

*Wol.*

What, amaz'd

At my misfortunes? can thy spirit wonder,  
A great man should decline? Nay, an you weep,  
I am fallen indeed.

*Crom.*

How does your grace?

*Wol.*

Why, well;

Never so truly happy, my good Cromwell.

well

MGJ]OM

MGJ]

wellow

well



I know myself now; and I feel within me  
A peace above all earthly dignities,  
A still and quiet conscience. The king has  
                                cur'd me,  
I humbly thank his grace; and from these  
                                shoulders,  
These ruin'd pillars, out of pity, taken  
A load would sink a navy, too much honour:  
O, 'tis a burden, Cromwell, 'tis a burden,  
Too heavy for a man that hopes for heaven.

*Crom.* I am glad, your grace has made that  
right use of it.

*Wol.* I hope, I have : I am able now methinks,  
(Out of a fortitude of soul I feel,)  
To endure more miseries, and greater far,  
Than my weak-hearted enemies dare offer.  
What news abroad?

*Crom.* The heaviest, and the worst,  
Is your displeasure with the king.

*Wol.* God bless him!

*Crom.* The next is, that Sir Thomas More is chosen

Lord Chancellor in your place.

Wol. That's somewhat sudden:  
But he's a learn'd man. May he continue  
Long in his highness' favour, and do justice  
For truth's sake, and his conscience; that his bones,  
When he has run his course, and sleeps in  
blessings,

May have a tomb of orphans' tears wept on 'em!  
What more?

*Crom.* That Cranmer is return'd with welcome,  
Install'd lord archbishop of Canterbury.

*Wol.* That's news indeed.

*Crom.* Last, that the lady Anne,  
Whom the king hath in secrecy long married,  
This day was view'd in open, as his queen,  
Going to chapel, and the voice is now  
Only about her coronation.

*Wol.* There was the weight that pull'd me down,  
O Cromwell,  
The king has gone beyond me, all my glories  
In that one woman I have lost for ever:  
sun shall ever usher forth mine honours,



Or gild again the noble troops that waited  
 Upon my smiles. Go, get thee from me, Cromwell;  
 I am a poor fallen man, unworthy now  
 To be thy lord and master : Seek the king;  
 That sun, I pray, may never set ! I have told him  
 What, and how true thou art : he will advance thee ;  
 Some little memory of me will stir him,  
 (I know his noble nature,) not to let  
 Thy hopeful service perish too : Good Cromwell,  
 Neglect him not ; make use now, and provide  
 For thine own future safety.

*Crom.* O my lord,  
 Must I then leave you ? Must I needs forego  
 So good, so noble, and so true a master ?  
 Bear witness, all that have not hearts of iron,  
 With what a sorrow Cromwell leaves his lord. —  
 The king shall have my service ; but my prayers  
 For ever, and for ever, shall be yours.

*Wol.* Cromwell, I did not think to shed a tear  
 In all my miseries ; but thou hast forc'd me  
 Out of thy honest truth to play the woman.  
 Let's dry our eyes : and thus far hear me, Cromwell ;  
 And, — when I am forgotten, as I shall be :  
 And sleep in dull cold marble, where no mention  
 Of me more must be heard of, — say, I taught thee,  
 Say, Wolsey, — that once trod the ways of glory,  
 And sounded all the depths and shoals of honour, —  
 Found thee a way, out of his wreck, to rise in ;  
 A sure and safe one, though thy master miss'd it.  
 Mark but my fall, and that that ruin'd me.  
 Cromwell, I charge thee, fling away ambition ;  
 By that sin fell the angels, how can man then,  
 The image of his Maker, hope to win by't ?  
 Love thyself last : cherish those hearts that hate  
 thee ;

Corruption wins not more than honesty.  
 Still in thy right hand carry gentle peace,  
 To silence envious tongues. Be just and fear not :  
 Let all the ends, thou aim'st at, be thy country's,  
 Thy God's, and truth's ; then if thou fall'st, O  
 Cromwell,

Thou fall'st a bless'd martyr. Serve the king ;  
 And, — Pr'ythee, lead me in :  
 There take an inventory of all I have,



To the last penny : 'tis the king's : my robe,  
 And my integrity to heaven is all  
 I dare now call mine own. O Cromwell, Cromwell,  
 Had I but serv'd my God with half the zeal  
 I serv'd my king, he would not in mine age  
 Have left me naked to mine enemies.

*Crom.* Good, sir, have patience.

*Wol.* So I have. Farewell  
 The hopes of court! my hopes in heaven do dwell.

(Exeunt.)

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A C T I V.

SCENE I.

A Street in Westminster.

Enter two Gentlemen, meeting.

1 Gent. You are well met once again.

2 Gent. And so are you.

1 Gent. You come to take your stand here, and
 behold

The lady Anne pass from her coronation?

2 Gent. 'Tis all my business. At our last en-
 counter,

The duke of Buckingham came from his trial,

1 Gent. 'Tis very true : but that time offer'd
 sorrow ;

This general joy.

2 Gent. 'Tis well : The citizens,
 I am sure, have shown at full their royal minds ;
 As, let them have their rights, they are ever for-
 ward

In celebration of this day with shows,
 Pageants, and sights of honour.

1 Gent. Never greater,
 Nor, I'll assure you, better taken, sir.

2 *Gent.* May I be bold to ask what that contains,
That paper in your hand?

1 *Gent.* Yes; 'tis the list
Of those, that claim their offices this day,
By custom of the coronation.

The duke of Suffolk is the first, and claims
To be high steward; next, the duke of Norfolk,
He to be earl marshal; you may read the rest.

2 *Gent.* I thank you, sir; had I not known
those customs.

I should have been beholden to your paper.
But, I beseech you, what's become of Katharine,
The princess dowager! how goes her business?

1 *Gent.* That I can tell you too. The archbishop
Of Canterbury, accompanied with other
Learned and reverend fathers of his order,
Held a late court at Dunstable, six miles off
From Ampthill, where the princess lay; to which
She oft was cited by them, but appear'd not:
And, to be short, for not appearance, and
The king's late scruple, by the main assent
Of all these learned men she was divorce'd,
And the late marriage made of none effect:
Since which, she was removed to Kimbolton,
Where she remains now, sick.

2 *Gent.* Alas, good lady! — (Trumpets.)
The trumpets sound: stand close, the queen is
coming.

THE ORDER OF THE PROCESSION.

A lively flourish of Trumpets; then, enter

1. *Two Judges.*
2. *Lord Chancellor, with the purse and mace before him.*
3. *Choristers singing. (Music.)*
4. *Mayor of London bearing the mace. Then Garter, in his coat of arms, and on his head, a gilt copper crown.*
5. *Marquis Dorset, bearing a sceptre of gold, on his head a demi-coronal of gold. With him, the earl of Surrey, bearing the rod of silver with the dove, crowned with an earl's coronet. Collars of S. S.*

6. *Duke of Suffolk, in his robe of estate, his coronet on his head, bearing a long white wand, as high-steward. With him, the duke of Norfolk, with the rod of marshalship, a coronet on his head. Collars of S. S.*
7. *A canopy borne by four of the Cinqueports; under it, the Queen in her robe; in her hair richly adorned with pearl, crowned. On each side of her the bishops of London and Winchester.*
8. *The old duchess of Norfolk, in a coronal of gold, wrought with flowers, bearing the queen's train.*
9. *Certain Ladies or Countesses, with plain circlets of gold without flowers.*

2 Gent. A royal train, believe me. — These I know; —

Who's that, that bears the sceptre?

1 Gent. Marquis Dorset:
And that the earl of Surrey with the rod.

2 Gent. A bold brave gentleman: And that should be

The duke of Suffolk.

1 Gent. 'Tis the same; high-steward.

2 Gent. And that my lord of Norfolk?

1 Gent. Yes.

2 Gent. Heaven bless thee!

(Looking on the Queen.)

Thou hast the sweetest face I ever look'd on. —
Sir, as I have a soul, she is an angel;
Our king has all the Indies in his arms,
And more, and richer, when he strains that lady:
I cannot blame his conscience.

1 Gent. They, that bear
The cloth of honour over her, are four barons
Of the Cinque-ports.

2 Gent. Those men are happy; and so are all,
are near her.

I take it, she that carries up the train,
Is that old noble lady, duchess of Norfolk.

1 Gent. It is; and all the rest are countesses.

2 *Gent.* Their coronets say so. These are stars,
indeed ;

And, sometimes, falling ones.

1 *Gent.* No more of that.

(Exit Procession, with a great flourish of Trumpets.)

Enter a third Gentleman.

God save you, sir! Where have you been broiling?

3 *Gent.* Among the crowd i'the abbey; where
a finger

Could not be wedg'd in more; and I am stifled
With the mere rankness of their joy.

2 *Gent.* You saw

The ceremony?

3 *Gent.* That I did.

1 *Gent.* How was it?

3 *Gent.* Well worth the seeing.

2 *Gent.* Good sir, speak it to us.

3 *Gent.* As well as I am able. The rich stream
Of lords, and ladies, having brought the queen
To a prepar'd place in the choir, fell off
A distance from her; while her grace sat down
To rest a while, some half an hour, or so,
In a rich chair of state, opposing freely
The beauty of her person to the people.
Believe me, sir, she is the goodliest woman
That ever lay by man: which when the people
Had the full view of, such a noise arose
As the shrouds make at sea in a stiff tempest,
As loud, and to as many tunes: hats, cloaks,
(Doublets, I think,) flew up; and had their faces
Been loose, this day they had been lost. Such joy
I never saw before. Great-bellied women,
That had not half a week to go, like rams
In the old time of war, would shake the press,
And make them reel before them. No man living
Could say, *This is my wife*, there; all were woven
So strangely in one piece.

2 *Gent.* But 'pray, what follow'd?

3 *Gent.* At length her grace rose, and with
modest paces

Came to the altar; where she kneel'd, and, saint-
like,

Cast her fair eyes to heaven, and pray'd devoutly.
 Then rose again, and bow'd her to the people:
 When by the archbishop of Canterbury
 She had all the royal makings of a queen;
 As holy oil, Edward Confessor's crown,
 The rod, and bird of peace, and all such emblems
 Laid nobly on her: which perform'd, the choir,
 Will all the choicest music of the kingdom
 Together sung *Te Deum*. So she parted,
 And with the same full state pac'd back again
 To York-place, where the feast is held.

1 *Gent.* Sir, you
 Must no more call it York-place, that is past:
 For, since the cardinal fell, that title's lost;
 'Tis now the king's and call'd — Whitehall.

3 *Gent.* I know it;
 But 'tis so lately alter'd, that the old name
 Is fresh about me.

2 *Gent.* What two reverend bishops
 Were those that went on each side of the queen!

3 *Gent.* Stokesly and Gardiner; the one, of
 Winchester,
 (Newly preferr'd from the king's secretary,)
 The other, London.

2 *Gent.* He of Winchester
 Is held no great good lover of the archbishop's,
 The virtuous Cranmer.

3 *Gent.* All the land knows that:
 However, yet there's no great breach; when it
 comes,

Cranmer will find a friend will not shrink from him.

2 *Gent.* Who may that be, I pray you?

3 *Gent.* Thomas Cromwell;
 A man in much esteem with the king, and truly
 A worthy friend, — The king
 Has made him master o'the jewel-house,
 And one, already, of the privy-council.

2 *Gent.* He will deserve more.

3 *Gent.* Yes, without all doubt.
 Come, gentlemen, ye shall go my way, which
 Is to the court, and there ye shall be my guests;
 Something I can command. As I walk thither,
 I'll tell ye more.

Both. You may command us, sir. (Exeunt.)

SCENE II.

K i m b o l t o n .

Enter KATHARINE, Dowager, sick ; led between GRIFFITH and PATIENCE.

Grif. How does your grace ?

Kath. O, Griffith, sick to death :
My legs, like loaden branches, bow to the earth,
Willing to leave their burden : Reach a chair ; —
So, — now, methinks, I feel a little ease.
Didst thou not tell me, Griffith, as thou ledd'st me,
That the great child of honour, cardinal Wolsey,
Was dead ?

Grif. Yes, madam ; but, I think your grace,
Out of the pain you suffer'd, gave no ear to't.

Kath. Pr'ythee, good Griffith, tell me how he
died :

If well, he stepp'd before me, happily,
For my example.

Grif. Well, the voice goes, madam :
For after the stout earl Northumberland
Arrested him at York, and brought him forward
(As a man sorely tainted,) to his answer,
He fell sick suddenly, and grew so ill,
He could not sit his mule.

Kath. Alas ! poor man !

Grif. At last, with easy roads, he came to
Leicester,
Lodg'd in the Abbey ; where the reverend abbot,
With all his convent, honourably receiv'd him ;
To whom he gave these words, — *O father abbot,*
An old man, broken with the storms of state,
Is come to lay his weary bones among ye ;
Give him a little earth for charity !
So went to bed : where eagerly his sickness
Pursued him still ; and, three nights after this,
About the hour of eight, (which he himself
Foretold should be his last,) full of repentance,
Continual meditations, tears and sorrows,
He gave his honours to the world again,
His blessed part to heaven, and slept in peace.

Kath. So may he rest ; his faults lie gently
on him !

Yet thus far, Griffith, give me leave to speak him,
 And yet with charity, — He was a man
 Of an unbounded stomach, ever ranking
 Himself with princes; one, that by suggestion
 Ty'd all the kingdom: simony was fair play;
 His own opinion was his law: I'the presence
 He would say untruths; and be ever double,
 Both in his words and meaning: He was never,
 But where he meant to ruin, pitiful:
 His promises were, as he then was, mighty;
 But his performance, as he is now, nothing.
 Of his own body he was ill, and gave
 The clergy ill example.

Grif. Noble Madam,
 Men's evil manners live in brass; their virtues
 We write in water. May it please your highness
 To hear me speak his good now?

Kath. Yes, good Griffith;
 I were malicious else.

Grif. This cardinal,
 Though from an humble stock, undoubtedly
 Was fashion'd to much honour. From his cradle,
 He was a scholar, and a ripe, and good one;
 Exceeding wise, fair spoken, and persuading:
 Lofty and sour, to them that lov'd him not;
 But, to those men that sought him, sweet as summer.
 And though he were unsatisfied in getting,
 (Which was a sin,) yet in bestowing, madam,
 He was most princely: Ever witness for him
 Those twins of learning, that he rais'd in you,
 Ipswich and Oxford! one of which fell with him,
 Unwilling to outlive the good that did it;
 The other, though unfinish'd yet so famous,
 So excellent in art, and still so rising,
 That Christendom shall ever speak his virtue.
 His overthrow heap'd happiness upon him;
 For then, and not till then, he felt himself,
 And found the blessedness of being little:
 And, to add greater honours to his age
 Than man could give him, he died, fearing God.

Kath. After my death I wish no other herald,
 No other speaker of my living actions,
 To keep mine honour from corruption,
 But such an honest chronicler as Griffith.

Whom I most hated living, thou hast made me,
With thy religious truth, and modesty,
Now in his ashes honour : Peace be with him ! —
Patience, be near me still ; and set me lower :
I have not long to trouble thee. — Good Griffith,
Cause the musicians play me that sad note
I nam'd my knell, whilst I sit meditating
On that celestial harmony I go to.

(Sad and solemn music.)

Grif. She is asleep : Good wench, let's sit
down quiet,
For fear we wake her; — Softly, gentle Patience.

The Vision. Enter, solemnly tripping one after another, six Personages, clad in white robes, wearing on their heads garlands of bays, and golden vizards on their faces; branches of bays, or palm, in their hands. They first congee unto her, then dance; and, at certain changes, the first two hold a spare garland over her head; at which, the other four make reverend court'sies; then the two that held the garland, deliver the same to the other next two, who observe the same order in their changes, and holding the garland over her head: which done, they deliver the same garland to the last two, who likewise observe the same order: at which, (as it were by inspiration,) she makes in her sleep signs of rejoicing, and holdeth up her hands to heaven: and so in their dancing they vanish, carrying the garland with them. The music continues.

Kath. Spirits of peace, where are ye? Are ye
all gone?

And leave me here in wretchedness behind ye?

Grif. Madam, we are here.

Kath. It is not you I call for:
Saw ye none enter, since I slept?

Grif. None, madam.

Kath. No? Saw ye not, even now, a blessed
troop

Invite me to a banquet; whose bright faces

Cast thousand beams upon me, like the sun?

They promis'd me eternal happiness;

And brought me garlands, Griffith, which I feel

I am not worthy yet to wear: I shall,

Assuredly.

Grif. I am most joyful, madam, such good
dreams

Possess your fancy.

Kath. Bid the music leave,

They are harsh and heavy to me. (*Music ceases.*)

Pat. Do you note,

How much her grace is alter'd on the sudden?

How long her face is drawn? How pale she
looks,

And of an earthly cold? Mark you her eyes?

Grif. She is going, wench; pray, pray.

Pat. Heaven comfort her!

Enter a Messenger.

Mes. An't like your grace, —

Kath. You are a saucy fellow:

Deserve we no more reverence?

Grif. You are to blame,

Knowing, she will not lose her wonted greatness,

To use so rude behaviour: go to, kneel.

Mes. I humbly do entreat your highness pardon;

My haste made me unmannerly: There is staying

A gentleman, sent from the king, to see you.

Kath. Admit him entrance, Griffith: But this
fellow

Let me ne'er see again.

(*Exeunt GRIFFITH and Messenger.*)

Re-enter GRIFFITH, *with* CAPUCIUS.

If my sight fail not,
You should be lord ambassador from the emperor,
My royal nephew, and your name Capucius.

Cap. Madam, the same, your servant.

Kath. O my lord,
The times and titles, now are alter'd strangely
With me, since first you knew me. But, I pray
you,

What is your pleasure with me?

Cap. Noble Lady,
First, mine own service to your grace; the next,
The king's request that I would visit you;
Who grieves much for your weakness, and by me
Sends you his princely commendations,
And heartily entreats you take good comfort.

Kath. O my good lord, that comfort comes too
late;

'Tis like a pardon after execution:
That gentle physic, given in time, had cur'd me;
But now I am past all comforts here, but prayers.
How does his highness?

Cap. Madam, in good health.

Kath. So may he ever do! and ever flourish,
When I shall dwell with worms, and my poor
name

Banish'd the kingdom! — Patience, is that letter,
I caus'd you write, yet sent away?

Pat. No, madam.

(Giving it to KATHARINE.)

Kath. Sir, I most humbly pray you to deliver
This to my lord the king.

Cap. Most willing, madam.

Kath. In which I have commended to his good-
ness

The model of our chaste loves, his young
daughter: —

The dews of heaven fall thick in blessings on
her! —

Beseeching him to give her virtuous breeding;
(She is young, and of a noble modest nature;
I hope she will deserve well;) and a little

To love her for her mother's sake, that lov'd him,
 Heaven knows how dearly. My next poor petition
 Is, that his noble grace would have some pity
 Upon my wretched women, that so long
 Have follow'd both my fortunes faithfully :
 Of which there is not one. I dare avow,
 (And now I should not lie,) but will deserve,
 For virtue, and true beauty of the soul,
 For honesty, and decent carriage,
 A right good husband, let him be a noble ;
 And, sure, those men are happy that shall have
 them.

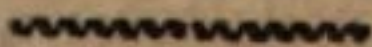
The last is for my men : — they are the poorest,
 But poverty could never draw them from me ; —
 That they may have their wages duly paid them
 And something over to remember me by ;
 If heaven had pleas'd to have given me longer life,
 And able means, we had not parted thus.
 These are the whole contents ; — And, good my
 lord,

By that you love the dearest in this world,
 As you wish christian peace to souls departed,
 Stand these poor people's friend, and urge the king
 To do me this last right.

Cap. By heaven, I will ;
 Or let me lose the fashion of a man !

Kath. I thank you, honest lord. Remember me
 In all humility unto his highness :
 Say, his long trouble now is passing
 Out of this world ; tell him, in death I bless'd him,
 For so I will. — Mine eyes grow dim. — Farewell,
 My lord. — Griffith, Farewell. — Nay, Patience,
 You must not leave me yet. I must to bed ;
 Call in more women. When I am dead, good wench,
 Let me be us'd with honour ; strew me over
 With maiden flowers, that all the world may know
 I was a chaste wife to my grave : embalm me,
 Then lay me forth : although unqueen'd, yet like
 A queen, and daughter to a king, inter me.
 I can no more. —

(Exeunt, leading KATHARINE.)



A C T V.

SCENE I.

A Gallery in the Palace.

Enter GARDINER, Bishop of Winchester, a Page, with a torch before him, met by Sir THOMAS LOVELL.

Gar. It's one o'clock, boy, is't not?

Boy. It hath struck.

Gar. These should be hours for necessities,
Not for delights; times to repair our nature
With comforting repose, and not for us
To waste these times. — Good hour of night, sir
Thomas!

Whither so late?

Lov. Came you from the king, my lord?

Gar. I did, sir Thomas; and left him at primero
With the duke of Suffolk.

Lov. I must to him too,
Before he go to bed. I'll take my leave.

Gar. Not yet, sir Thomas Lovell. What's the
matter?

It seems you are in haste: an if there be
No great offence belongs to't, give your friend
Some touch of your late business: Affairs, that walk
(As, they say, spirits do,) at midnight, have
In them a wilder nature, than the business
That seeks despatch by day.

Lov. My lord, I love you;
And durst commend a secret to your ear
Much weightier than this work. The queen's in
labour,

They say, in great extremity; and fear'd,
She'll with the labour end.

Gar. The fruit, she goes with,
I pray for heartily; that it may find
Good time, and live: but for the stock, sir Thomas,
I wish it grubb'd up now.

Lov. Methinks, I could
Cry the amen; and yet my conscience says
She's a good creature, and, sweet lady, does
Deserve our better wishes.

Gar. But, sir, sir, —
Hear me, sir Thomas: You are a gentleman
Of mine own way; I know you wise, religious;
And, let me tell you, it will ne'er be well, —
'Twill not, sir Thomas Lovell, take't of me,
Till Cranmer, Cromwell, her two hands, and she,
Sleep in their graves.

Lov. Now, sir, you speak of two
The most remarked i' the kingdom. As for Cromwell, —
Beside that of the jewel-house, he's made master
O' the rolls, and the king's secretary: further, sir,
Stands in the gap and trade of more preferments,
With which the time will load him: The archbishop
Is the king's hand and tongue; And who dare speak
One syllable against him?

Gar. Yes, yes, sir Thomas,
There are that dare; and I myself have ventur'd
To speak my mind of him: and, indeed, this day,
Sir, (I may tell it you.) I think I have
Incens'd the lords o' the council, that he is
(For so I know he is, they know he is)
A most arch heretic, a pestilence
That does infect the land: with which they moved,
Have broken with the king: who hath so far
Given ear to our complaint, (of his great grace
And princely care; foreseeing those fell mischiefs
Our reasons laid before him,) he hath commanded,
To-morrow morning to the council-board
He be convented. He's a rank weed, sir Thomas,
And we must root him out. From your affairs
I hinder you too long: good night, sir Thomas.

Lov. Many good nights, my lord: I rest your
servant.

(Exeunt GARDINER and Page.)

*As LOVELL is going out, enter the King,
and the duke of SUFFOLK.*

K. Hen. Charles, I will play no more to-night;
My mind's not on't, you are too hard for me.

Suf. Sir, I did never win of you before.

K. Hen. But little, Charles;
Nor shall not, when my fancy's on my play.—
Now, Lovell, from the queen what is the news?

Lov. I could not personally deliver to her
What you commanded me, but by her woman
I sent your message; who return'd her thanks
In the greatest humbleness, and desir'd your
highness

Most heartily to pray for her.

K. Hen. What say'st thou? ha!
To pray for her? what, is she crying out?

Lov. So said her woman; and that her suf-
ferance made

Almost each pang a death.

K. Hen. Alas, good lady!

Suf. God safely quit her of her burden, and
With gentle travail, to the gladding of
Your highness with an heir!

K. Hen. 'Tis midnight, Charles,
Pr'ythee, to bed; and in thy prayers remember
The estate of my poor queen. Leave me alone;
For I must think of that, which company
Will not be friendly to.

Suf. I wish your highness
A quiet night, and my good mistress will
Remember in my prayers.

K. Hen. Charles, good night.—

(Exit *SUFFOLK.*)

Enter Sir ANTONY DENNY.

Well, sir, what follows?

Den. Sir, I have brought my lord the archbishop,
As you commanded me.

K. Hen. Ha! Canterbury?

Den. Ay, my good lord.

K. Hen. 'Tis true: Where is he, Denny?

Den. He attends your highness' pleasure.

K. Hen. Bring him to us.

(Exit *DENNY.*)

Lov. This is about that which the bishop spake;
I am happily come hither. (Aside.)

Re-enter DENNY, with CRANMER.

K. Hen.

Avoid the gallery.

(LOVELL seems to stay.)

Ha! — I have said. — Begone.

What! — (Exit LOVELL and DENNY.)

Cran. I am fearful: — Wherefore frowns he thus?
'Tis his aspect of terror. All's not well.

K. Hen. How now, my lord? You do desire to know
Wherefore I sent for you.

Cran. It is my duty,
To attend your highness' pleasure.

K. Hen. 'Pray you, arise,
My good and gracious lord of Canterbury.
Come, you and I must walk a turn together:
I have news to tell you: Come, come, give me
your hand.

Ah, my good lord, I grieve at what I speak,
And am right sorry to repeat what follows:
I have, and most unwillingly, of late
Heard many grievous, I do say, my lord,
Grievous complaints of you: which being con-
sider'd,

Have mov'd us and our council, that you shall
This morning come before us; where, I know,
You cannot with such freedom purge yourself,
But that, till further trial, in those charges
Which will require your answer, you must take
Your patience to you, and be well contented
To make your house our Tower. You a brother
of us,

It fits we thus proceed, or else no witness
Would come against you.

Cran. I humbly thank your highness;
And am right glad to catch this good occasion
Most thoroughly to be winnow'd, where my chaff
And corn shall fly asunder: for, I know,
There's none stands under more calumnious
tongues,

Than I myself, poor man.

K. Hen. Stand up, good Canterbury;
Thy truth, and thy integrity, is rooted
In us, thy friend: Give me thy hand, stand up;
Pr'ythee, let's walk. Now, by my holy-dame,

What manner of man are you? My lord, I look'd
 You would have given me your petition, that
 I should have ta'en some pains to bring together
 Yourself and your accusers: and to have heard you
 Without endurance, further.

Cran. Most dread liege,
 The good I stand on is my truth, and honesty;
 If they shall fail, I, with mine enemies,
 Will triumph o'er my person; which I weigh not,
 Being of those virtues vacant. I fear nothing
 What can be said against me.

K. Hen. Know you not how
 Your state stands i'the world, with the whole world?
 Your enemies
 Are many, and not small; their practices
 Must bear the same proportion: and not ever
 The justice and the truth o'the question carries
 The due o'the verdict with it: At what ease
 Might corrupt minds procure knaves as corrupt
 To swear against you? such things have been done.
 You are potently opposed; and with a malice
 Of as great size. Ween you of better luck,
 I mean, in perjur'd witness, than your master,
 Whose minister you are, whiles here he liv'd
 Upon this naughty earth? Go to, go to;
 You take a precipice for no leap of danger,
 And woo your own destruction.

Cran. God, and your majesty,
 Protect mine innocence, or I fall into
 The trap is laid for me!

K. Hen. Be of good cheer;
 They shall no more prevail, than we give way to.
 Keep comfort to you; and this morning see
 You do appear before them; if they shall chance,
 In charging you with matters, to commit you,
 The best persuasions to the contrary
 Fail not to use, and with what vehemency
 The occasion shall instruct you: if entreaties
 Will render you no remedy, this ring
 Deliver them, and your appeal to us
 There make before them. — Look, the good man
 weeps!

He's honest, on mine honour. God's blest mother!
 I swear, he is true-hearted; and a soul

That was sent to me from the council, pray'd me
To make great haste. All fast? what means
this? — Hoa!

Who waits there? — Sure you know me?

D. Keep.

Yes, my lord;

But yet I cannot help you.

Cran.

Why?

D. Keep. Your grace must wait till you be
call'd for.

Enter Doctor BUTTS.

Cran.

So.

Butts. This is a piece of malice. I am glad,
I came this way so happily. The king
Shall understand it presently. (Exit BUTTS.)

Cran. (Aside.)

'Tis Butts,

The king's physician; As he past along,
How earnestly he cast his eyes upon me!
Pray heaven, he sound not my disgrace! For
certain,

This is of purpose lay'd by some that hate me,
(God turn their hearts! I never sought their malice,)
To quench mine honour: they would shame to
make me

Wait else at door; a fellow counsellor,
Among boys, grooms, and lackeys. But their
pleasures

Must be fulfilled, and I attend with patience.

*Enter at a window above, the KING
and BUTTS.*

Butts. I'll show your grace the strangest sight,—

K. Hen.

What's that, Butts?

Butts. I think, your highness saw this many a day.

K. Hen. Body o'me, where is it?

Butts.

There, my lord:

The high promotion of his grace of Canterbury;
Who holds his state at door, 'mongst pursuivants,
Pages, and footboys.

K. Hen.

Ha! 'Tis he, indeed!

Is this the honour they do one another?

'Tis well, there's one above them yet. I had thought,
They had parted so much honesty among them,

(At least, good manners,) as not thus to suffer
 A man of his place, and so near our favour,
 To dance attendance on their lordships' pleasures,
 And at the door too, like a post with packets.
 By holy Mary, Butts, there's knavery:
 Let them alone, and draw the curtain close;
 We shall hear more anon. — (Exeunt.)

The Council-Chamber.

Enter the Lord Chancellor, the Duke of SUFFOLK, Earl of SURREY, Lord Chamberlain, GARDINER, and CROMWELL. The Chancellor places himself at the upper end of the table on the left hand; a seat being left void above him, as for the Archbishop of Canterbury. The rest seat themselves in order on each side. CROMWELL at the lower end, as secretary.

Chan. Speak to the business, master secretary:
 Why are we met in council?

Crom. Please your honours,
 The chief cause concerns his grace of Canterbury.

Gar. Has he had knowledge of it?

Crom. Yes.

Nor. Who waits there?

D. Keep. Without, my noble lords?

Gar. Yes.

D. Keep. My lord archbishop;
 And has done half an hour, to know your pleasures.

Chan. Let him come in.

D. Keep. Your grace may enter now.

(CRANMER approaches the Council-table.)

Chan. My good lord archbishop, I am very sorry
 To sit here at this present, and behold
 That chair stand empty: But we all are men,
 In our own natures frail; and capable
 Of our flesh, few are angels: out of which frailty,
 And want of wisdom, you, that best should teach us,
 Having misdemean'd yourself, and not a little,

Anna
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Anna

Toward the king first, then his laws, in filling
The whole realm, by your teaching, and your
chaplains,

(For so we are inform'd) with new opinions,
Divers, and dangerous; which are heresies,
And, not reform'd, may prove pernicious.

Gar. Which reformation must be sudden too,
My noble lords: for those that tame wild horses,
Pace them not in their hands to make them gentle;
But stop their mouths with stubborn bits, and
spur them,

Till they obey the manage. If we suffer
(Out of our easiness, and childish pity
To one man's honour) this contagious sickness,
Farewell, all physick: And what follows then?
Commutations, uproars, with a general taint
Of the whole state: as of late days, our neighbours,
The upper Germany, can dearly witness,
Yet freshly pitied in our memories.

Cran. My good lords, hitherto, in all the progress
Both of my life and office, I have labour'd,
And with no little study, that my teaching,
And the strong course of my authority,
Might go one way, and safely! and the end
Was ever, to do well: nor is there living
(I speak it with a single heart, my lords,)
A man, that more detests, more stirs against,
Both in his private conscience, and his place,
Defacers of a public peace, than I do.
'Pray heaven, the king may never find a heart
With less allegiance in it! Men, that make
Envy and crooked malice, nourishment,
Dare bite the best. I do beseech your lordships,
That, in this case of justice, my accusers,
Be what they will, may stand forth, face to face,
And freely urge against me.

Suf. Nay, my lord,
That cannot be; you are a counsellor,
And, by that virtue, no man dare accuse you.

Gar. My lord, because we have business of more
moment,
We will be short with you. 'Tis his highness'
pleasure,
And our consent, for better trial of you,

From hence you be committed to the Tower ;
Where, being but a private man again,
You shall know many dare accuse you boldly,
More than, I fear, you are provided for.

Cran. Ah, my good lord of Winchester, I thank you,
You are always my good friend ; if your will pass,
I shall both find your lordship judge and juror,
You are so merciful : I see your end,
'Tis my undoing : Love, and meekness, lord,
Become a churchman, better than ambition ;
Win straying souls with modesty again,
Cast none away. That I shall clear myself,
Lay all the weight ye can upon my patience,
I make as little doubt, as you do conscience,
In doing daily wrongs. I could say more,
But reverence to your calling makes me modest.

Gar. My lord, my lord, you are a sectary,
That's the plain truth ; your painted gloss discovers,
To men that understand you, words and weakness.

Crom. My lord of Winchester, you are a little,
By your good favour, too sharp ; men so noble,
However faulty, yet should find respect
For what they have been : 'tis a cruelty,
To load a falling man.

Gar. Good master, secretary,
I cry your honour mercy ; you may, worst
Of all this table, say so.

Crom. Why, my lord ?

Gar. Do not I know you for a favourer
Of this new sect ? ye are not sound.

Crom. Not sound ?

Gar. Not sound, I say.

Crom. 'Would you were half so honest ;
Men's prayers then would seek you, not their fears.

Gar. I shall remember this bold language.

Crom. Do.

Remember your bold life too.

Chan. This is too much ;
Forbear, for shame, my lords.

Gar. I have done.

Crom. And I.

Chan. Then thus for you, my lord, — It stands
agreed,
I take it, by all voices, that forthwith

I I I

I I I I I

I I I I I

You be convey'd to the Tower a prisoner;
There to remain, till the king's further pleasure
Be known unto us: Are you all agreed, lords?

All. We are.

Cran. Is there no other way of mercy,
But I must needs to the Tower, my lords?

Gar. What other
Would you expect? You are strangely troublesome!
Let some of the guard be ready there.

Enter GUARD.

Cran. For me?
Must I go like a traitor thither?

Gar. Receive him,
And see him safe i'the Tower.

Cran. Stay, good, my lords,
I have a little yet to stay. Look there, my lords;
By virtue of that ring, I take my cause
Out of the gripes of cruel men, and give it
To a most noble judge, the king my master.

Cham. This is the king's ring.

Sur. 'Tis no counterfeit.

Suf. 'Tis the right ring, by heaven: I told ye all,
When we first put this dangerous stone a rolling,
'Twould fall upon ourselves.

Nor. Do you think, my lords,
The king will suffer but the little finger
Of this man to be vex'd?

Cham. 'Tis now too certain:
How much more is his life in value with him?
'Would I were fairly out on't.

Crom. My mind gave me,
In seeking tales, and informations,
Against this man, (whose honesty the devil
And his disciples only envy at,)
Ye blew the fire that burns ye: Now have at ye.

Enter King, frowning on them; takes
his seat.

Gar. Dread sovereign, how much are we bound
to heaven
In daily thanks, that gave us such a prince;
Not only good and wise but most religious;
One that, in all obedience, makes the church

The chief aim of his honour ; and, to strengthen
That holy duty, out of dear respect,
His royal self in judgment comes to hear
The cause betwixt her and this great offender.

K. Hen. You were ever good at sudden commendations,
Bishop of Winchester. But know, I come not
To hear such flattery now, and in my presence;
They are too thin and base to hide offences.
To me you cannot reach, you play the spaniel,
And think with wagging of your tongue to win me;
But, whatsoe'er thou tak'st me for, I am sure,
Thou hast a cruel nature, and a bloody. —
Good man, (To CRANMER.) sit down. Now let me
see the proudest

He, that dares most, but wag his finger at thee:
By all that's holy, he had better starve,
Than but once think his place becomes thee not.

Sur. May it please your grace, —

K. Hen. No, sir, it does not please me.
I had thought, I had had men of some understanding
And wisdom of my council; but I find none.
Was it discretion, lords, to let this man,
This good man, (few of you deserve that title,)
This honest man, wait like a lousy footboy
At chamber door? and one as great as you are?
Why, what a shame was this? Did my commission
Bid ye so far forget yourselves? I gave ye
Power as he was a counsellor to try him,
Not as a groom; There's some of ye, I see,
More out of malice than integrity,
Would try him to the utmost, had ye mean;
Which ye shall never have, while I live.

Cham. Thus far,
My most dread sovereign, may it like your grace
To let my tongue excuse all. What was purpos'd
Concerning his imprisonment, was rather
(If there be faith in men,) meant for his trial,
And fair purgation to the world, than malice;
I am sure, in me.

K. Hen. Well, well, my lords, respect him;
Take him and use him well, he's worthy of it.
I will say thus much for him, If a prince
May be beholden to a subject, I

Am, for his love and service, so to him.
 Make me no more ado, but all embrace him;
 Be friends, for shame, my lords. — My lord of
 Canterbury,

I have a suit which you must not deny me;
 That is, a fair young maid that yet wants baptism,
 You must be godfather, and answer for her.

Cran. The greatest monarch now alive may glory
 In such an honour; how may I deserve it,
 That am a poor and humble subject to you?

K. Hen. Come, come, my lord, you'd spare your
 spoons; you shall have
 Two noble partners with you; the old duchess of
 Norfolk,

And lady marquis Dorset; Will these please you?
 Once more, my lord of Winchester, I charge you,
 Embrace, and love this man.

Gar. With a true heart,
 And brother-love, I do it.

Cran. And let heaven
 Witness, how dear I hold this confirmation.

K. Hen. Good man, those joyful tears show thy
 true heart.

The common voice, I see, is verified
 Of thee, which says thus, *Do my lord of Canterbury,*
A shrewd turn, and he is your friend for ever. —
 Come, lords, we trifle time away; I long
 To have this young one made a christian.
 As I have made ye one, lords, one remain;
 So I grow stronger, you more honour gain. (Exeunt.)

SCENE III. The Palace Yard.

*Noise and tumult within. Enter Porter
 and his Man.*

Port. You'll leave your noise anon, ye rascals:
 Do you take the court for Paris-garden? ye rude
 slaves, leave your gaping.

(Within.) Good master porter, I belong to the larder.

Port. Belong to the gallows, and be hanged, you
 rogue: Is this a place to roar in? — Fetch me a
 dozen crab-tree staves, and strong ones; these are
 but switches to them. — I'll scratch your heads:
 You must be seeing christenings? Do you look
 for ale and cakes here, you rude rascals?

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Man. Pray, sir, be patient; 'tis as much impossible
(Unless we sweep them from the door with
cannons,)

To scatter them, as 'tis to make them sleep
On May-day morning; which will never be:
We may as well push against Paul's, as stir them.

Port. How got they in, and be hang'd?

Man. Alas, I know not; How gets the tide in?
As much as one sound cudgel of four foot
(You see the poor remainder) could distribute,
I made no spare, sir.

Port. You did nothing, sir.

Man. I am not Samson, nor sir Guy, nor Col-
brand, to mow them down before me: but, if I
spared any, that had a head to hit, either young
or old, he or she, cuckold or cuckoldmaker, let
me never hope to see a chine again; and that I
would not for a cow, God save her.

(Within.) Do you hear, master Porter?

Port. I shall be with you presently, good master
puppy. — Keep the door close, sirrah.

Man. What would you have me do?

Port. What should you do, but knock them down
by the dozens? Is this Moorfields to muster in? or
have we some strange Indian with the great tool come
to court, the women so besiege us? Bless me, what
a fry of fornication is at door! On my christian con-
science, this one christening will beget a thousand;
here will be father, godfather, and all together.

Man. The spoons will be the bigger, sir. There
is a fellow somewhat near the door, he should be a
brazier by his face, for, o'my conscience, twenty of
the dog-days now reign in's nose; all that stand
about him are under the line, they need no other
penance: That fire-drake did I hit three times on
the head, and three times was his nose discharged
against me: he stands there, like a mortar-piece,
to blow us. There was a haberdasher's wife of small
wit near him, that railed upon me till her pink'd
porringer fell off her head, for kindling such a com-
bustion in the state. I miss'd the meteor once, and
hit that woman, who cried out, *clubs!* when I might
see from far some forty truncheoneers draw to her
succour, which were the hope of the Strand, where

she was quartered. They fell on ; I made good my place ; at length they came to the broomstaff with me, I defied them still ; when suddenly a file of boys behind them, loose shot, delivered such a shower of pebbles, that I was fain to draw mine honour in, and let them win the work : The devil was amongst them, I think, surely.

Port. These are the youths that thunder at a play-house, and fight for bitten apples ; that no audience, but the Tribulation of Tower-hill, or the limbs of Limehouse, their dear brothers are able to endure. I have some of them in *Limbo Patrum*, and there they are like to dance these three days ; besides the running banquet of two beadles, that is to come.

Enter the Lord Chamberlain.

Cham. Mercy o'me, what a multitude are here ! They grow still too, from all parts they are coming, As if we kept a fair here ! Where are these porters, These lazy knaves ? — Ye have made a fine hand, fellows.

There's a trim rabble let in : Are all these Your faithful friends o'the suburbs ? — We shall have Great store of room, no doubt, left for the ladies, When they pass back from the christening.

Port. An't please your honour, We are but men ; and what so many may do, Not being torn a pieces, we have done : An army cannot rule them.

Cham. As I live, If the king blame me for't, I'll lay ye all By the heels, and suddenly ; and on your heads Clap round fines, for neglect : You are lazy knaves ; And here ye lie baiting of bumbards, when Ye should do service. Hark, the trumpets sound ; They are come already from the christening : Go, break among the press, and find a way out To let the troop pass fairly ; or I'll find A Marshalsea, shall hold you play these two months.

Port. Make way there for the princess.

Man. You great fellow, stand close up, or I'll make your head ake.

Port. You i'the camblet, get up o'the rail ; I'll pick you o'er the pales else. (Exeunt.)

SCENE IV. *The Palace.*

Enter Trumpets, sounding; then two Aldermen, Lord Mayor, Garter, CRANMER, Duke of NORFOLK, with his Marshal's staff, Duke of SUFFOLK, two Noblemen bearing great standing bowls for the christening gifts; then four Noblemen bearing a canopy, under which the Duchess of NORFOLK, godmother, bearing the child richly habited in a mantle, &c. Train borne by a Lady; then follows the Marchioness of DORSET, the other Godmother, and Ladies. The Troop pass once about the stage, and Garter speaks.

Gart. Heaven, from thy endless goodness, send prosperous life, long, and ever happy, to the high and mighty princess of England, Elizabeth.

Flourish. Enter KING, and Train.

Cran. (Kneeling.) And to your royal grace, and
the good queen,

My noble partners, and myself, thus pray: —
All comfort, joy, in this most gracious lady,
Heaven ever laid up to make parents happy,
May hourly fall upon ye!

K. Hen. Thank you, good lord archbishop;
What is her name?

Cran. Elizabeth.

K. Hen. Stand up, lord. —

(The King kisses the child.)

With this kiss take my blessing: God protect thee!
Into whose hands I give thy life.

Cran. Amen.

K. Hen. My noble gossips, ye have been too
prodigal;
I thank ye heartily; so shall this lady,
When she has so much English.

Cran. Let me speak, Sir,

For heaven now bids me ; and the words I utter
Let none think flattery, for they'll find them truth.
This royal infant, (heaven still more about her!)
Though in her cradle, yet now promises
Upon this land a thousand thousand blessings,
Which time shall bring to ripeness : She shall be
(But few now living can behold that goodness,)
A pattern to all princes living with her,
And all that shall succeed : Sheba was never
More covetous of wisdom, and fair virtue,
Than this poor soul shall be : all princely graces,
That mould up such a mighty piece as this is,
With all the virtues that attend the good,
Shall still be doubled on her ; truth shall nurse her
Holy and heavenly thoughts still counsel her :
She shall belov'd, and fear'd : Her own shall bless her :
Her foes shake like a field of beaten corn,
And hang their heads with sorrow : Good grows
with her :

In her days, every man shall eat in safety
Under his own vine, what he plants ; and sing
The merry songs of peace to all his neighbours :
God shall be truly known ; and those about her
From her shall read the perfect ways of honour,
And by those claim their greatness, not by blood.
Nor shall this peace sleep with her : But as when
The bird of wonder dies, the maiden phoenix,
Her ashes new create another heir,
As great in admiration as herself ;
So shall she leave her blessedness to one,
(When heaven shall call her from this cloud of
darkness,)

Who, from the sacred ashes of her honour,
Shall star-like rise, as great in fame as she was,
And so stand fix'd : Peace, plenty, love, truth, terror,
That were the servants to this chosen infant,
Shall then be his, and like a vine grow to him ;
Wherever the bright sun of heaven shall shine,
His honour and the greatness of his name
Shall be, and make new nations : He shall flourish,
And, like a mountain cedar, reach his branches
To all the plains about him : — Our children's
children
Shall see this, and bless heaven.

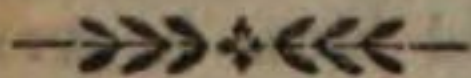
K. Hen. Thou speakest wonders.

Cran. She shall be, to the happiness of England,
An aged princess ; many days shall see her,
And yet no day without a deed to crown it.
'Would I had known no more ! but she must die,
She must, the saints must have her ; yet a virgin,
A most unspotted lily shall she pass
To the ground, and all the world shall mourn her.

K. Hen. O lord archbishop,
Thou hast made me now a man ; never before
This happy child, did I get any thing :
This oracle of comfort has so pleas'd me,
That, when I am in heaven, I shall desire
To see what this child does, and praise my Maker. —
I thank ye all, — To you, my good lord mayor,
And your good brethren, I am much beholden :
I have received much honour by your presence,
And ye shall find me thankful. Lead the way, lords ; —
Ye must all see the queen, and she must thank ye,
She will be sick else. This day, no man think
He has business at his house ; for all shall stay,
This little one shall make it holiday. (Exeunt.)

EPILOGUE.

'Tis ten to one this play can never please
All that are here : Some come to take their ease,
And sleep an act or two ; but those, we fear,
We have frighted with our trumpets ; so, 'tis clear,
They'll say, 'tis naught : others, to hear the city
Abus'd extremely, and to cry, — that's witty !
Which we have not done neither : that, I fear,
All the expected good we are like to hear
For this play at this time, is only in
The merciful construction of good women ;
For such a one we show'd them ; If they smile,
And say, 'twill do, I know, within a while
All the best men are ours ; for 'tis ill hap,
If they hold, when their ladies bid them clap.



Shakespeare, William,

[Dramatical works]

Bd.: 6

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